

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:57:46.7200000"

NOTE recognizability:0.897

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:00.930 Good morning, everyone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:00.930 --> 00:00:03.100 We're going to go ahead and get

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:03.164 --> 00:00:05.496 started with today's grand rounds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:05.496 --> 00:00:08.400 so I would like to introduce

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:08.400 --> 00:00:09.720 Emily Wong and Carrie Gross,

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:09.720 --> 00:00:11.520 who will be our speakers today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:11.520 --> 00:00:13.557 Emily Wong is a professor of Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:13.560 --> 00:00:15.200 School of Medicine and directs the

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:15.200 --> 00:00:17.000 SAFE Center for Health and Justice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:17.000 --> 00:00:19.040 She leads the Center's research program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:19.040 --> 00:00:20.544 the Health Justice Lab,

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:20.544 --> 00:00:22.424 which receives NIH funding to

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:22.424 --> 00:00:23.995 investigate how incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:23.995 --> 00:00:26.259 influences chronic health conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:26.259 --> 00:00:27.957 including cardiovascular disease,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:27.960 --> 00:00:30.360 cancer, and opioid use disorder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:30.360 --> 00:00:32.848 and uses a participatory approach to
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:32.848 --> 00:00:34.704 study interventions which mitigate
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:34.704 --> 00:00:36.560 the impacts of incarceration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:36.560 --> 00:00:38.156 She received her medical degree from
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:38.156 --> 00:00:40.131 Duke University Medical Center and her
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:40.131 --> 00:00:42.357 MAS from the University of California,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:42.360 --> 00:00:43.384 San Francisco.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:43.384 --> 00:00:44.920 As an internist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:44.920 --> 00:00:46.654 she has cared for thousands of
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:46.654 --> 00:00:48.165 individuals with a history of
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:48.165 --> 00:00:49.989 incarceration and is Co founder of
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:49.989 --> 00:00:51.360 the Transitions Clinic Network,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:00:51.360 --> 00:00:53.874 a consortium of 40 community health

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:00:53.874 --> 00:00:56.116 centers nationwide dedicated to caring
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:00:56.116 --> 00:00:58.116 for individuals recently released
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:00:58.120 --> 00:00:59.704 from correctional facilities by
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:00:59.704 --> 00:01:01.288 employing community health workers
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:01.288 --> 00:01:02.959 with histories of incarceration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:02.960 --> 00:01:04.658 Doctor Kerry Gross is a professor
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:04.658 --> 00:01:06.171 of medicine and public health
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:06.171 --> 00:01:07.811 and founding director of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:07.811 --> 00:01:09.610 Cancer Outcomes Public Policy and
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:09.610 --> 00:01:11.480 Effectiveness Research Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:11.480 --> 00:01:13.280 His research addresses
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:13.280 --> 00:01:14.480 comparative effectiveness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:14.480 --> 00:01:14.823 quality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:14.823 --> 00:01:16.881 and HealthEquity with a focus on
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:16.881 --> 00:01:18.520 cancer prevention and treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:18.520 --> 00:01:20.110 He received his medical degree
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:20.110 --> 00:01:22.084 from New York University School of
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:22.084 --> 00:01:23.704 Medicine and completed his residency
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:23.704 --> 00:01:25.753 in internal medicine at New York
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:25.753 --> 00:01:27.157 Hospital Cornell Medical Center.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:27.160 --> 00:01:28.630 His research has been supported by
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:28.630 --> 00:01:30.544 the National Cancer Institute and the
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:30.544 --> 00:01:32.146 American Cancer Society, among others.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:32.146 --> 00:01:34.144 As a former Robert Wood Johnson
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:34.144 --> 00:01:35.280 Foundation Clinical Scholar,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:35.280 --> 00:01:36.740 Doctor Gross has advanced
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:36.740 --> 00:01:37.835 training in Biostatistics,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:37.840 --> 00:01:38.892 epidemiology, research,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:38.892 --> 00:01:40.996 ethics and outcomes research.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:41.000 --> 00:01:42.865 Please join me in welcoming
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091

00:01:42.865 --> 00:01:44.660 them for their talk about

NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:44.660 --> 00:01:46.080 incarceration and cancer care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:46.080 --> 00:01:47.998 a key focus for health justice efforts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.896634680909091
00:01:48.000 --> 00:01:48.400 Thank you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:01:54.200 --> 00:01:56.120 It's a real, real pleasure to be here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:01:56.120 --> 00:01:57.543 to be speaking with my friend and
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:01:57.543 --> 00:01:59.361 colleague Carrie Gross on a topic
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:01:59.361 --> 00:02:00.944 probably that hasn't been covered
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:00.944 --> 00:02:02.474 at the Cancer Center before.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:02.480 --> 00:02:04.592 And so we just wanted to thank you
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:04.592 --> 00:02:06.638 for the opportunity to be here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:06.640 --> 00:02:08.460 This year marks the 50th
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:08.460 --> 00:02:09.916 anniversary of mass incarceration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:09.920 --> 00:02:12.074 a term that's used to describe
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:12.074 --> 00:02:13.908 legal and policy decisions that
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435
00:02:13.908 --> 00:02:15.912 have led to a massive explosion
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:15.912 --> 00:02:17.487 and expansion of incarcerationist
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:17.487 --> 00:02:20.037 punishment and restrictions on public
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:20.037 --> 00:02:22.513 social services like food, housing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:22.513 --> 00:02:24.678 and employment, and civic life,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:24.680 --> 00:02:26.740 including voting following incarceration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:26.740 --> 00:02:28.800 By almost all accounts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:28.800 --> 00:02:30.720 and also among bipartisan leadership,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:30.720 --> 00:02:33.090 it's been seen as largely ineffective
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:33.090 --> 00:02:34.275 in reducing crime,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:34.280 --> 00:02:36.455 keeping our community safe and
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:36.455 --> 00:02:37.760 much too costly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:37.760 --> 00:02:39.542 And its effects have been largest
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:39.542 --> 00:02:41.120 among black people, poor people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:41.120 --> 00:02:44.186 and has left in its way poor health for
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:44.186 --> 00:02:45.554 individuals who've been incarcerated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:45.560 --> 00:02:48.598 but also their families and our communities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:48.600 --> 00:02:49.938 While there are lots of questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:49.938 --> 00:02:51.319 about how to undo this harm,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:51.320 --> 00:02:52.960 I'm certain of two things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:52.960 --> 00:02:54.600 As physicians, as researchers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:54.600 --> 00:02:56.240 as health system leaders,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:56.240 --> 00:02:58.670 we've been complicit in creating the

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:02:58.670 --> 00:03:00.822 circumstances by which mass incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:00.822 --> 00:03:03.162 and the healthcare system behind

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:03.162 --> 00:03:05.480 bars is virtually invisible to us.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:05.480 --> 00:03:07.240 I'm also confident that we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:07.240 --> 00:03:09.000 responsible for finding these solutions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:09.000 --> 00:03:12.114 And so for the next 45 minutes or so,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:12.120 --> 00:03:14.738 we'd like for you to entertain how

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:14.738 --> 00:03:16.243 extraordinarily wide the reaches

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:16.243 --> 00:03:17.728 of the criminal justice system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:17.728 --> 00:03:19.480 how it impacts our work to
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:19.538 --> 00:03:21.080 create healthier communities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:21.080 --> 00:03:23.140 And hope that at the end you'll
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:23.140 --> 00:03:24.980 start considering how cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:24.980 --> 00:03:26.820 equity must necessarily attend
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:26.820 --> 00:03:29.074 to the injustices in the criminal
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:29.074 --> 00:03:31.153 legal system in the ways that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.951366435

00:03:31.153 --> 00:03:33.160 all might individually proceed.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:35.760 --> 00:03:36.936 We have no disclosures.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:36.936 --> 00:03:39.728 And so I went to start in a grand
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:39.728 --> 00:03:41.648 rounds fashion with a patient to
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:41.648 --> 00:03:43.760 ground our conversation for today.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:43.760 --> 00:03:45.624 One of the first patients that I saw
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:45.624 --> 00:03:47.704 when I began my career was a 40 year
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:47.704 --> 00:03:49.866 old man who was incarcerated just for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:03:49.866 --> 00:03:51.844 few years who during his incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:03:51.844 --> 00:03:53.599 was diagnosed with the leukemia.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:03:53.600 --> 00:03:54.874 He was scared out of his mind.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:03:54.880 --> 00:03:56.847 It was the first time that he
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:03:56.847 --> 00:03:59.040 had any sort of health condition
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:03:59.040 --> 00:04:01.238 and of course he was behind bars,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:01.240 --> 00:04:02.644 away from his family,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:02.644 --> 00:04:04.399 away from his social support,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:04.400 --> 00:04:06.768 and when he was introduced to the care
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:06.768 --> 00:04:08.957 team prepared for his first chemotherapy,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:08.960 --> 00:04:12.159 he was shackled in the hospital while
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:12.159 --> 00:04:13.530 receiving intrathecal chemotherapy
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:13.598 --> 00:04:15.440 and this was chilling to him.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:15.440 --> 00:04:16.448 He, of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:16.448 --> 00:04:18.128 refused to continue treatment and
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:18.128 --> 00:04:20.158 ended up dying from his cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:20.160 --> 00:04:22.127 And I want to begin our conversation
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:22.127 --> 00:04:23.596 this morning about thinking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:23.596 --> 00:04:25.598 what our role is as providers to
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:25.598 --> 00:04:27.270 advocate for patients like him and
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:27.270 --> 00:04:29.120 others so that the patient treatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:29.120 --> 00:04:31.720 experience is different and humane,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:31.720 --> 00:04:34.078 honoring him as a person first.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:34.080 --> 00:04:34.944 From an outside perspective,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:34.944 --> 00:04:36.704 if you didn't know the story and maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:36.704 --> 00:04:37.958 you're just looking at the charts,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:37.960 --> 00:04:40.210 you might think that the patient's
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:40.210 --> 00:04:40.960 not compliant.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:40.960 --> 00:04:43.160 You might think that they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:43.160 --> 00:04:44.040 refusing treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:44.040 --> 00:04:45.400 but framed a different way,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:04:45.400 --> 00:04:47.500 how might the health system do

NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:47.500 --> 00:04:50.238 differently by those who are most vulnerable?
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:50.240 --> 00:04:50.830 And today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:50.830 --> 00:04:51.125 today,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:51.125 --> 00:04:52.895 we're going to start by defining
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:52.895 --> 00:04:54.000 mass incarceration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:54.000 --> 00:04:56.576 so to give kind of real terms and
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:56.576 --> 00:04:58.397 concrete descriptions about what this is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:04:58.400 --> 00:05:00.525 Then we'll discuss the healthcare
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:00.525 --> 00:05:03.510 system behind bars in carceral systems
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:03.510 --> 00:05:06.360 and the experience post release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:06.360 --> 00:05:07.970 We'll then shift to presenting
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:07.970 --> 00:05:10.368 some of our own research on mass
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:10.368 --> 00:05:12.552 incarceration and its impacts on health
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:12.552 --> 00:05:15.320 outcomes using data from across the
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:15.320 --> 00:05:17.720 Yale Cancer Center catchment area.
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667

00:05:17.720 --> 00:05:18.394 And lastly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.842335420416667
00:05:18.394 --> 00:05:20.079 end with some concluding thoughts.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:22.160 --> 00:05:23.320 And so just to start,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:23.320 --> 00:05:24.720 and maybe this isn't news to all,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:24.720 --> 00:05:27.330 but I think it's important for us just to
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:27.330 --> 00:05:29.886 land here that the US incarcerates more
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:29.886 --> 00:05:32.240 people than any country in the world.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:32.240 --> 00:05:35.192 And there are a number of reasons for this,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:35.200 --> 00:05:37.384 but one is just that we've
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:37.384 --> 00:05:38.476 criminalized substance use,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:38.480 --> 00:05:41.000 mental health conditions and poverty.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:41.000 --> 00:05:43.322 And so much of what we do is take
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:43.322 --> 00:05:45.369 care of health system issues
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:45.369 --> 00:05:47.519 within the criminal legal system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:47.520 --> 00:05:49.662 There are 7 million individuals that
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406
00:05:49.662 --> 00:05:51.584 are currently under the jurisdiction

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:05:51.584 --> 00:05:53.995 of the criminal justice system on

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:05:53.995 --> 00:05:55.920 any given day and this breaks down,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:05:55.920 --> 00:05:58.412 and this is slightly an old slide

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:05:58.412 --> 00:05:59.480 so post COVID.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:05:59.480 --> 00:06:01.820 This means that about 1.9 million

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:01.820 --> 00:06:03.859 individuals are behind bars and

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:03.859 --> 00:06:05.934 closer to five millionaires being

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:05.934 --> 00:06:07.594 supervised in the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:07.600 --> 00:06:08.678 And just to break it down to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:08.680 --> 00:06:11.590 jails are facilities that house those

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:11.590 --> 00:06:14.339 that are awaiting adjudication of crime

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:14.339 --> 00:06:17.275 or serving sentences of less than a year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:17.280 --> 00:06:18.730 Prisons are those facilities that

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:18.730 --> 00:06:20.525 house those that have been sentenced

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:20.525 --> 00:06:22.555 serving sentences of more than a year.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:22.560 --> 00:06:24.144 And so while the population behind
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:24.144 --> 00:06:25.999 jails in any given day is smaller,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:26.000 --> 00:06:27.040 there's a huge throughput.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:27.040 --> 00:06:29.159 So we actually don't know how many it is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:29.160 --> 00:06:31.136 but it's over 7 to 10 million move
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:31.136 --> 00:06:33.437 in and out of these jail facilities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:33.440 --> 00:06:35.336 And then the larger proportion again
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:35.336 --> 00:06:37.626 that's living in the community with us
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:37.626 --> 00:06:39.880 is on a community system of supervision.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:39.880 --> 00:06:41.290 And this is broken down into
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:41.290 --> 00:06:41.995 parole and probation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:42.000 --> 00:06:42.654 So parole,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:42.654 --> 00:06:44.289 you've been sentenced the crime
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:44.289 --> 00:06:46.006 released from prison and you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:46.006 --> 00:06:47.358 released into the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:47.360 --> 00:06:49.346 And probation are those that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:49.346 --> 00:06:51.865 sentenced of a crime and now serving

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:51.865 --> 00:06:54.115 their whole sentence in the community.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:54.120 --> 00:06:56.076 And so, all told, and again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:56.080 --> 00:06:57.716 the estimates aren't perfect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:06:57.716 --> 00:07:00.619 But about 7 million adults have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:00.619 --> 00:07:02.519 criminal record in this country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:02.520 --> 00:07:04.584 and each of these individuals confront

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:04.584 --> 00:07:06.760 a myriad of collateral consequences.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:06.760 --> 00:07:09.196 They've served their time and still,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:09.200 --> 00:07:10.640 because of their criminal record,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:10.640 --> 00:07:12.600 face barriers to getting food,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:12.600 --> 00:07:13.582 housing, employment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:13.582 --> 00:07:16.037 even voting in this country.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:16.040 --> 00:07:16.515 Which,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:16.515 --> 00:07:17.465 all told,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:17.465 --> 00:07:19.840 constitutes the large toll and
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:19.840 --> 00:07:22.520 tale of mass incarceration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:22.520 --> 00:07:24.980 Those who are incarcerated are
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:24.980 --> 00:07:27.440 disproportionately poor men of color
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:27.440 --> 00:07:29.424 using life table measurements.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:29.424 --> 00:07:30.436 In 2021,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:30.436 --> 00:07:33.532 when you look at the lifetime
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:33.532 --> 00:07:35.695 likelihood of imprisonment for all men,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:35.695 --> 00:07:37.777 it's one out of 10 men in this country
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:37.777 --> 00:07:39.553 will spend some time in prison.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:39.560 --> 00:07:42.440 When you break it down by racial categories,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:42.440 --> 00:07:44.920 again, white men, it's one out of 20.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:44.920 --> 00:07:47.038 Black men it's one in five.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:47.040 --> 00:07:48.360 And when I started residency,
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:48.360 --> 00:07:50.718 that number was one in three.
NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:50.720 --> 00:07:52.995 And so now we're narrowing the disparity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:53.000 --> 00:07:55.160 but it's still extraordinarily large.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:55.160 --> 00:07:57.760 And for Latino men, it's one in eight.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:57.760 --> 00:07:58.145 Similarly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:07:58.145 --> 00:08:00.840 incarceration is far less likely for women,

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:08:00.840 --> 00:08:03.304 but black women are far more likely

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:08:03.304 --> 00:08:05.795 to be incarcerated in their lifetime

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:08:05.795 --> 00:08:08.075 compared to white female counterparts.

NOTE Confidence: 0.93427406

00:08:08.080 --> 00:08:08.998 And So what

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:11.480 --> 00:08:13.503 the question I guess that we're presenting

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:13.503 --> 00:08:15.720 today is as follows that by doctors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:15.720 --> 00:08:16.904 they often get asked,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:16.904 --> 00:08:18.680 you know what's different among those

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:18.733 --> 00:08:20.438 with the history of incarceration?

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:20.440 --> 00:08:21.640 Aren't they just like any

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:21.640 --> 00:08:22.600 patients who are poor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:22.600 --> 00:08:25.072 that have many social needs that we're not

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:25.072 --> 00:08:27.299 attending to or those that are homeless

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:27.299 --> 00:08:29.640 or those that have substance use disorder?

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:29.640 --> 00:08:32.412 What is it that uniquely defines

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:32.412 --> 00:08:34.320 them as being at poor risk?

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:34.320 --> 00:08:35.880 And by researchers we get asked

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:35.880 --> 00:08:36.920 the questions of causality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:36.920 --> 00:08:38.588 Again, is this really,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:38.588 --> 00:08:40.673 truly an independent risk factor?

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:40.680 --> 00:08:42.073 And, you know, I'm not sure we're

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:42.073 --> 00:08:43.519 ever going to know there isn't a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:43.520 --> 00:08:46.040 you know, an ethical basis by which you

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:46.040 --> 00:08:47.600 randomize individuals to incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:47.600 --> 00:08:49.280 But in the next few slides,

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:49.280 --> 00:08:51.144 what I wanted to do was give you

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286

00:08:51.144 --> 00:08:52.719 an inside look into pictures.

NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:08:52.720 --> 00:08:54.400 How many of Y'all have stepped
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:08:54.400 --> 00:08:56.440 foot into a prison or jail before?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:08:56.440 --> 00:08:59.440 OK, so some, but not all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:08:59.440 --> 00:09:01.615 And how many have provided
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:01.615 --> 00:09:02.920 healthcare behind bars?
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:02.920 --> 00:09:05.720 Great, again a few fewer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:05.720 --> 00:09:06.470 but not everyone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:06.470 --> 00:09:08.576 And So what I wanted to do is
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:08.576 --> 00:09:10.606 give you an inside look on what
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:10.606 --> 00:09:12.142 healthcare looks like behind bars
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:12.142 --> 00:09:14.790 and just to try to convince you on
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:14.869 --> 00:09:17.551 face validity alone that exposure to
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:17.551 --> 00:09:20.017 incarceration is a unique experience
NOTE Confidence: 0.861808090714286
00:09:20.017 --> 00:09:22.437 that definitely impacts health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545
00:09:25.440 --> 00:09:28.392 And so to start, and I think what drew
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:28.392 --> 00:09:31.936 me to this field and kind of area is
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:31.936 --> 00:09:34.672 the following fact that Healthcare is
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:34.672 --> 00:09:36.560 constitutionally guaranteed in prison.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:36.560 --> 00:09:38.436 It's one of the only places in
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:38.436 --> 00:09:40.668 the United States where we have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:40.668 --> 00:09:42.036 constitutional guarantee in care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:42.040 --> 00:09:45.400 And so just give a pause to that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:45.400 --> 00:09:48.200 And what this means is that there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:48.200 --> 00:09:51.039 a large group of young black men,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:51.040 --> 00:09:53.220 poor folks that first access
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:53.220 --> 00:09:55.400 healthcare as adults behind bars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:55.400 --> 00:09:57.608 In fact, our data and others show that
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:57.608 --> 00:09:59.796 about 40% of individuals are newly
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:09:59.796 --> 00:10:01.841 diagnosed with the chronic health
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:01.841 --> 00:10:03.879 condition while they're behind bars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:03.880 --> 00:10:05.480 And to me as a primary care physician,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:05.480 --> 00:10:07.120 this blew my mind.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:07.120 --> 00:10:09.580 But this also was something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:09.665 --> 00:10:12.077 really drew me into this work.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:12.080 --> 00:10:14.198 After 50 years of this policy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:14.200 --> 00:10:16.944 what we've been seeing is the aging

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:16.944 --> 00:10:19.040 of whole generations behind bars,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:19.040 --> 00:10:20.240 the media, if you'll watch,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:20.240 --> 00:10:22.439 you know, Netflix,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:22.440 --> 00:10:24.756 it gives us the impression that

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:24.760 --> 00:10:26.518 folks that are in prison are

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:26.518 --> 00:10:27.960 actually this young healthy lot.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:27.960 --> 00:10:29.358 And the reality of it is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:29.360 --> 00:10:33.000 is like this gentleman who has COPD,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:33.000 --> 00:10:36.479 they many individuals are aging behind bars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:36.480 --> 00:10:38.874 85% of those that are incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:38.874 --> 00:10:41.032 have chronic medical condition that
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:41.032 --> 00:10:43.000 warrants longitudinal primary care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:43.000 --> 00:10:45.085 This includes physical health conditions
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:45.085 --> 00:10:47.266 like diabetes, hypertension, asthma,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:47.266 --> 00:10:49.958 infectious diseases like hepatitis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:49.960 --> 00:10:51.640 CHIV, of course, substance use disorder,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:51.640 --> 00:10:52.714 mental health disorders.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:52.714 --> 00:10:55.220 And then of course because the aging
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:55.287 --> 00:10:57.639 behind bars have higher rates of cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:57.640 --> 00:10:58.138 And you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:58.138 --> 00:10:59.300 just to take a look at each
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:10:59.348 --> 00:11:00.080 of these pictures,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:00.080 --> 00:11:02.160 I want you to ground this photo again.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:02.160 --> 00:11:05.238 This was taken in San Quentin.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:05.240 --> 00:11:06.662 And of course I have permission
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:06.662 --> 00:11:08.714 from the prison and these patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:08.714 --> 00:11:10.559 to be sharing these photos,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:10.560 --> 00:11:12.680 but they're just waiting to see a doctor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:12.680 --> 00:11:14.360 And so I just want you to Orient

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:14.360 --> 00:11:15.578 your attention to, like, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:15.578 --> 00:11:16.814 to the correctional officers

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:16.814 --> 00:11:18.320 overseeing this delivery of care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:18.320 --> 00:11:19.958 And there's a patient that's waiting there

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:19.958 --> 00:11:21.996 to see a Doctor Who's held in a cage.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:22.000 --> 00:11:24.736 And so this is how Healthcare

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:24.736 --> 00:11:26.560 is delivered behind bars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:26.560 --> 00:11:27.190 Of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:27.190 --> 00:11:29.080 there's a constitutional guarantee to care,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:29.080 --> 00:11:31.420 but access is limited by

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:31.420 --> 00:11:32.356 institutional policies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:32.360 --> 00:11:32.945 And this picture,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:32.945 --> 00:11:34.800 I want you to look at that pink slip.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:34.800 --> 00:11:37.040 So that pink slip is a kite,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:37.040 --> 00:11:38.939 and it's a form that at the time this
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:38.939 --> 00:11:40.640 doesn't happen in California anymore
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:40.640 --> 00:11:42.440 because it's under federal receivership.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:42.440 --> 00:11:45.359 But it happens still across the US
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:45.360 --> 00:11:47.446 Individuals who need to see a doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:47.446 --> 00:11:49.559 have to fill out that pink form.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:49.560 --> 00:11:50.796 They fill out the pink form,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:50.800 --> 00:11:51.424 the kite,
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:51.424 --> 00:11:53.296 and then first person that evaluates
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:53.296 --> 00:11:55.360 it is a correctional officer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:55.360 --> 00:11:57.100 If there's medical need deemed by
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:57.100 --> 00:11:58.589 a correctional officer and think
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:11:58.589 --> 00:12:00.269 about the power kind of hierarchies
NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:00.269 --> 00:12:02.079 that exists with carceral systems,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:02.080 --> 00:12:03.676 then it goes to a nurse.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:03.680 --> 00:12:05.115 And after it goes to a nurse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:05.120 --> 00:12:06.794 then it goes to a physician for a view,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:06.800 --> 00:12:08.400 and then the person can see a physician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:08.400 --> 00:12:09.376 And so you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:09.376 --> 00:12:11.198 it's not like in the in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.956804545

00:12:11.198 --> 00:12:13.277 community you need to see a doctor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.892293686470588

00:12:13.280 --> 00:12:14.168 there's a long wait.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892293686470588

00:12:14.168 --> 00:12:16.151 You can always roll up to an emergency

NOTE Confidence: 0.892293686470588

00:12:16.151 --> 00:12:17.636 department and you'll be seen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892293686470588

00:12:17.640 --> 00:12:19.956 It might be ours, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.892293686470588

00:12:19.960 --> 00:12:20.926 but you'll be seen and you'll

NOTE Confidence: 0.892293686470588

00:12:20.926 --> 00:12:22.000 be seen by a physician.

NOTE Confidence: 0.892293686470588

00:12:22.000 --> 00:12:24.040 It isn't the case behind bars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:26.280 --> 00:12:28.373 And then of course the self management

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:28.373 --> 00:12:30.162 of chronic conditions is difficult and
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:30.162 --> 00:12:32.115 it's just wholly different than how we,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:32.120 --> 00:12:33.300 our expectations are within
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:33.300 --> 00:12:34.480 the community health system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:34.480 --> 00:12:37.243 And so this is a picture of a patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:37.243 --> 00:12:39.940 and again, who was first diagnosed
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:39.940 --> 00:12:41.800 with hypertension behind bars,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:41.800 --> 00:12:43.828 had hypertensive emergency sent to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:43.828 --> 00:12:45.533 outside hospital with this diagnosis
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:45.533 --> 00:12:47.640 coming back and we're doing rounds on
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:47.640 --> 00:12:49.640 those that have come back, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:49.640 --> 00:12:51.600 and kind of a discharge planning rounds.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:51.600 --> 00:12:53.520 And I just want to Orient you to the picture.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:53.520 --> 00:12:55.088 Again, there's no privacy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:55.088 --> 00:12:57.440 He's in a typical cell block,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:57.440 --> 00:12:59.744 and you can see that we've thrown the

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:12:59.744 --> 00:13:01.600 blood pressure cuff through the hole.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:01.600 --> 00:13:03.250 The gentleman is strapping it up

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:03.250 --> 00:13:04.779 around his arm. He's not seated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:04.779 --> 00:13:06.410 This is not probably a very accurate

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:06.456 --> 00:13:08.015 blood pressure medication, right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:08.015 --> 00:13:09.260 Blood pressure measurement.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:09.260 --> 00:13:12.412 Each morning this person is called by a

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:12.412 --> 00:13:14.512 correctional officer to go get his meds,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:14.520 --> 00:13:16.680 and so his amlodipine,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:16.680 --> 00:13:18.732 his lisinopril, is doled out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:18.732 --> 00:13:20.676 The nurse gives him a cup,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:20.680 --> 00:13:22.080 that he takes the cup,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:22.080 --> 00:13:23.360 he takes the medications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:23.360 --> 00:13:26.039 She checks to see if he's cheeked it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:26.040 --> 00:13:27.958 I mean, these are blood pressure medications.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:27.960 --> 00:13:29.920 And then he rolls back to his cell.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:29.920 --> 00:13:33.556 And so adherence is almost perfect,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:33.560 --> 00:13:35.824 but it's incredibly passive.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:35.824 --> 00:13:36.956 And again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:36.960 --> 00:13:40.120 it's at the behest of a correctional officer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:40.120 --> 00:13:42.535 Cancer care is similar that they rely
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:42.535 --> 00:13:44.493 on correctional officers and workers to
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:44.493 --> 00:13:46.516 get people to go to their mammograms,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:46.520 --> 00:13:47.878 get people to go to pap smears.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:47.880 --> 00:13:49.770 And so you can see that there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:49.770 --> 00:13:51.743 a whole different layer by which
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:51.743 --> 00:13:53.588 chronic conditions are managed that's
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:53.588 --> 00:13:55.319 different than in the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:55.320 --> 00:13:57.156 Similarly, this patient rarely,
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:57.156 --> 00:13:59.451 if ever most correctional facilities
NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:13:59.451 --> 00:14:01.837 keeps that medication on his person.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:01.840 --> 00:14:03.684 So it doesn't have to be like today.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:03.684 --> 00:14:05.636 I got to eat this after my meal,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:05.640 --> 00:14:06.720 it's always in the morning.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:06.720 --> 00:14:08.835 He's always called up at the same darn time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:08.840 --> 00:14:09.406 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:09.406 --> 00:14:13.336 Never draws up his insulin for chemo,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:13.336 --> 00:14:16.076 for if he's newly diabetic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:16.080 --> 00:14:17.478 never draws up his own insulin,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:17.480 --> 00:14:18.632 never uses a glucometer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:18.632 --> 00:14:21.141 And so kind of what we ask of

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:21.141 --> 00:14:22.921 our patients in the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:22.921 --> 00:14:24.360 is horribly different than,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:24.360 --> 00:14:24.740 again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:24.740 --> 00:14:26.640 what the carceral system asks

NOTE Confidence: 0.934915741

00:14:26.640 --> 00:14:28.160 of patients behind bars.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:31.200 --> 00:14:33.220 Lastly, if this patient needed
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:33.220 --> 00:14:35.142 to see a physician, often,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:35.142 --> 00:14:38.200 he has to put it down at a \$3 Co
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:38.200 --> 00:14:39.800 payment to see the physician.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:39.800 --> 00:14:42.680 Oh, there's a little swelling in his legs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:42.680 --> 00:14:44.210 Having started on Norvasc wants to
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:44.210 --> 00:14:45.959 see the doctor and you're asking,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:45.960 --> 00:14:48.918 well 3 bucks, what's 3 bucks?
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:48.920 --> 00:14:51.980 Well, 3 bucks is essentially equivalent
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:51.980 --> 00:14:54.256 to four, four days of salary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:54.256 --> 00:14:56.622 So if you're lucky enough to have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:56.622 --> 00:14:59.360 job at \$0.75 is your daily salary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:14:59.360 --> 00:15:00.218 And so again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:00.218 --> 00:15:02.701 to be able to see a physician is
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:02.701 --> 00:15:05.173 a real challenge and especially in
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:05.173 --> 00:15:07.680 navigating these chronic health conditions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:07.680 --> 00:15:08.496 And lastly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:08.496 --> 00:15:11.352 I share this that the conditions of
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:11.352 --> 00:15:13.638 confinement impact disease management.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:13.640 --> 00:15:15.800 This is a patient with COPD
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:15.800 --> 00:15:16.610 who's oxygen dependent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:16.610 --> 00:15:18.230 But you could think about him
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:18.230 --> 00:15:20.018 as also a patient with lung
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:20.018 --> 00:15:21.194 cancer who's oxygen dependent,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:21.200 --> 00:15:23.876 who's being held in solitary confinement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:23.880 --> 00:15:26.040 A solitary confinement is is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:26.040 --> 00:15:28.484 place where you stay in kind of an
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:28.484 --> 00:15:30.799 8 by 6 foot cell 23 hours a day,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:30.800 --> 00:15:31.979 and often when.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:31.979 --> 00:15:34.337 And you'll notice of course that
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:15:34.337 --> 00:15:37.078 the tank is held outside the cell.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:37.080 --> 00:15:39.645 And as providers walking by
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:39.645 --> 00:15:40.890 this person's cell,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:40.890 --> 00:15:42.715 you would hear him intermittently,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:42.720 --> 00:15:44.132 bam, on the door.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:44.132 --> 00:15:47.164 And this was his kind of way of
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:47.164 --> 00:15:50.048 letting us know that the tubing was
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:50.048 --> 00:15:53.160 kinked and he could no longer breathe.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:53.160 --> 00:15:55.512 The rationale being that the tank it's
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:55.512 --> 00:15:57.822 too dangerous to have inside, right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:15:57.822 --> 00:16:00.834 That health is secondary to punishment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:00.840 --> 00:16:02.164 to control, to safety.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:02.164 --> 00:16:05.350 And what I want you to think about is
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:05.350 --> 00:16:08.640 putting yourself in the place of the patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:08.640 --> 00:16:10.146 He's seeing physicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:10.146 --> 00:16:13.158 healthcare providers walk on by him
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:13.160 --> 00:16:15.638 complicit in these health harming behaviors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:15.640 --> 00:16:17.565 And the question is how could you

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:17.565 --> 00:16:19.439 actually treat a system that trust,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:19.440 --> 00:16:22.720 a system that treats you in this way?

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:22.720 --> 00:16:23.980 And so, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:23.980 --> 00:16:26.680 when I get asked the question often like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:26.680 --> 00:16:29.404 well, this is, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:29.404 --> 00:16:30.328 horrifying, worrisome,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:30.328 --> 00:16:34.040 but what does this have to do with me?

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:34.040 --> 00:16:34.588 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:34.588 --> 00:16:35.958 I practice in the community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:35.960 --> 00:16:37.608 almost everyone comes home,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:37.608 --> 00:16:40.080 is released from these carceral systems.

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:40.080 --> 00:16:42.285 95% of individuals that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:42.285 --> 00:16:45.065 incarcerated ends up back into the

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:45.065 --> 00:16:46.785 community and then over three years

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:46.785 --> 00:16:48.599 time and then again five year times,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:48.600 --> 00:16:50.854 almost 2/3 go back into the carceral
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:50.854 --> 00:16:52.878 system and over five years time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:52.880 --> 00:16:53.217 75%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:53.217 --> 00:16:55.913 And So what we have is a large
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:55.913 --> 00:16:58.236 population here in the United States,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:58.240 --> 00:16:59.280 but in New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:16:59.280 --> 00:17:01.234 even that cycle in and out of
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:01.234 --> 00:17:02.558 these two health systems,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:02.560 --> 00:17:05.135 ours in the community and
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:05.135 --> 00:17:06.680 the carceral system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:06.680 --> 00:17:08.760 what happens when he walks out the door?
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:08.760 --> 00:17:10.983 So y'all know that if you have a patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:10.983 --> 00:17:12.758 that's being discharged from Smilo,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:12.760 --> 00:17:15.000 even if they're here for an obstay,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667

00:17:15.000 --> 00:17:17.598 you've at least arranged the medications,

NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:17.600 --> 00:17:18.840 a primary care follow up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:18.840 --> 00:17:20.840 a Cancer Center follow up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:20.840 --> 00:17:23.040 you've faxed the medications over,
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:23.040 --> 00:17:25.956 you've arranged for an appropriate discharge.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:25.960 --> 00:17:28.335 Many individuals that are released
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:28.335 --> 00:17:31.084 from carceral systems have hardly
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:31.084 --> 00:17:34.394 any discharge planning set up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:34.400 --> 00:17:36.493 And what this means is that they're
NOTE Confidence: 0.946993756666667
00:17:36.493 --> 00:17:38.800 given a short supply of medications.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646
00:17:38.800 --> 00:17:40.848 Here in Connecticut, it's about 28 days.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646
00:17:40.848 --> 00:17:42.276 But in lots of carceral systems around
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646
00:17:42.276 --> 00:17:43.662 the country, it's no medications,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646
00:17:43.662 --> 00:17:45.306 and they have to find their
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646
00:17:45.306 --> 00:17:46.959 own primary care appointment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646
00:17:46.960 --> 00:17:49.400 mental health substance use treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:17:49.400 --> 00:17:51.720 I've had patients released without
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:17:51.720 --> 00:17:54.040 chemotherapy arranged in the community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:17:54.040 --> 00:17:55.456 and so they're coming back into
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:17:55.456 --> 00:17:56.400 a community health system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:17:56.400 --> 00:17:57.944 which we already know.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:17:57.944 --> 00:17:58.716 It's fragmented.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:17:58.720 --> 00:18:01.222 It's hard to coordinate all these
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:01.222 --> 00:18:02.473 health care appointments,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:02.480 --> 00:18:04.132 You know, as a person in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:04.132 --> 00:18:05.239 community right now for me,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:05.240 --> 00:18:08.754 much less you've been incarcerated for two,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:08.760 --> 00:18:11.196 520 years. When people come home,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:11.200 --> 00:18:13.744 they also often have significant barriers
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:13.744 --> 00:18:15.880 to maintaining their basic needs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:15.880 --> 00:18:17.580 Our patients often are coming
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:17.580 --> 00:18:19.680 home without a dime to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:19.680 --> 00:18:21.640 They do not have a place to find.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:21.640 --> 00:18:22.920 They do not have housing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:22.920 --> 00:18:25.038 There's no food, there's no employment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:25.040 --> 00:18:26.708 And primary among their minds is

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:26.708 --> 00:18:28.639 trying to reunify with their families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:28.640 --> 00:18:30.400 And so, not surprisingly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:30.400 --> 00:18:33.040 there's a worsening of health outcomes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:33.040 --> 00:18:35.320 risk of hospitalizations and of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:35.320 --> 00:18:37.600 a high risk of death.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:37.600 --> 00:18:41.520 And so during residency almost 20 years ago,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:41.520 --> 00:18:43.640 I became obsessed with what I thought was

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:43.640 --> 00:18:45.813 going to be a real easy questions like

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:45.813 --> 00:18:47.878 we do transitions of care all the time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:47.880 --> 00:18:49.560 We're going to transition folks from.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:49.560 --> 00:18:50.248 And again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:50.248 --> 00:18:52.312 I did residency in San Francisco
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:52.312 --> 00:18:54.590 from the California Department of
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:54.590 --> 00:18:57.115 Corrections back into San Francisco.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:18:57.120 --> 00:19:00.221 And because in San Francisco there's a
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:00.221 --> 00:19:02.960 large robust civil rights community,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:02.960 --> 00:19:04.416 a formerly incarcerated individuals
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:04.416 --> 00:19:06.963 leaned on them to to convene them
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:06.963 --> 00:19:09.112 to say what are the components of
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:09.112 --> 00:19:10.944 healthcare that you want to see
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:10.944 --> 00:19:12.394 in a transitions care program.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:12.400 --> 00:19:14.120 And they wanted early access.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:14.120 --> 00:19:15.248 They wanted physicians,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:15.248 --> 00:19:16.752 healthcare providers that knew
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:16.752 --> 00:19:17.880 about the risks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:17.880 --> 00:19:19.998 incarceration could even say welcome home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:20.000 --> 00:19:21.400 We know what it was like inside.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:21.400 --> 00:19:23.038 We're going to help you come home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:23.040 --> 00:19:24.087 But most importantly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:24.087 --> 00:19:26.181 they wanted a community health worker

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:26.181 --> 00:19:28.091 person with a history of incarceration

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:28.091 --> 00:19:29.920 to be centered in primary care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:29.920 --> 00:19:31.585 That person would help them

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:31.585 --> 00:19:32.917 navigate the healthcare system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:32.920 --> 00:19:34.760 which is hard to navigate

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:34.760 --> 00:19:36.360 the social services system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:36.360 --> 00:19:38.720 So again, housing, food, employment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:38.720 --> 00:19:42.420 But also to say, like, I've been there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:42.420 --> 00:19:43.635 I've been incarcerated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:43.640 --> 00:19:46.560 I've been successful coming home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:46.560 --> 00:19:48.260 And that experience then builds

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:48.260 --> 00:19:49.960 trust in the healthcare system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:49.960 --> 00:19:53.080 rebuilds or builds 'cause it never was there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:53.080 --> 00:19:54.445 Trust in the healthcare system

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:54.445 --> 00:19:56.120 so a person can return home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:56.120 --> 00:19:58.160 And so here's a picture of

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:58.160 --> 00:19:59.440 our late colleague and friend,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:19:59.440 --> 00:20:01.160 community health worker Jerry Smart,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:01.160 --> 00:20:03.420 with doctor Lisa Puglisi,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:03.420 --> 00:20:06.274 A colleague here in Yale,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:06.274 --> 00:20:09.159 in our Transitions Clinic program,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:09.160 --> 00:20:11.440 in the room with the patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:11.440 --> 00:20:12.960 helping navigate that care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:12.960 --> 00:20:14.520 Since that time in residency,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:14.520 --> 00:20:16.164 we've studied the program and of

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:16.164 --> 00:20:17.880 course reduces acute care utilization,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:17.880 --> 00:20:20.072 reduces actually any future

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:20.072 --> 00:20:21.716 criminal justice interaction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:21.720 --> 00:20:23.538 And the program has grown to

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:23.538 --> 00:20:25.091 the largest national network of

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:25.091 --> 00:20:26.239 programs in the country,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:26.240 --> 00:20:28.520 almost 48 programs in 14 different

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:28.520 --> 00:20:30.040 states in Puerto Rico.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:30.040 --> 00:20:33.316 And here again just to highlight this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:33.320 --> 00:20:35.196 we have a network of programs in

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:35.196 --> 00:20:36.767 Connecticut in the Yale Cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:36.767 --> 00:20:37.838 Center catchment area.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:37.840 --> 00:20:39.465 We've provided primary care to

NOTE Confidence: 0.885453646

00:20:39.465 --> 00:20:41.090 1000 patients that have left

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:41.154 --> 00:20:42.480 correctional facilities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:42.480 --> 00:20:44.064 again each with a community health

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:44.064 --> 00:20:45.800 worker with histories of incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:45.800 --> 00:20:47.280 And we currently have three

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:47.280 --> 00:20:49.120 statewide programs here in New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:49.120 --> 00:20:51.644 This, this network in
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:51.644 --> 00:20:53.354 Connecticut's led by Lisa Puglisi,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:53.360 --> 00:20:56.555 who was in the picture before in New Haven,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:56.560 --> 00:20:57.781 Bridgeport and Hartford.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:20:57.781 --> 00:21:00.223 And we've been working closely with
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:00.223 --> 00:21:02.768 state policy makers and the Department
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:02.768 --> 00:21:05.004 of Corrections and payers to really
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:05.004 --> 00:21:07.110 think about how we implement the
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:07.183 --> 00:21:09.623 model and how we scale it so that
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:09.623 --> 00:21:11.957 there's more than just three programs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:11.960 --> 00:21:15.200 And so it's in the delivery of primary care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:15.200 --> 00:21:17.454 Again, having been here for 15 years
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:17.454 --> 00:21:19.542 that we've seen a ton of folks
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:19.542 --> 00:21:22.445 that have come home either at with
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:21:22.445 --> 00:21:26.270 cancer or really kind of having not

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:26.270 --> 00:21:27.770 accessed cancer prevention treatment
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:27.770 --> 00:21:29.993 and have turned of course the
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:29.993 --> 00:21:31.973 literature to see well what's known
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:31.973 --> 00:21:33.999 about these higher rates of cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:34.000 --> 00:21:38.944 And so and so doing what I'll indicate
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:38.944 --> 00:21:41.632 is that we've had the literature
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:41.640 --> 00:21:44.727 prior to Carrie and I starting our
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:44.727 --> 00:21:47.260 investigation were single side studies
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:47.260 --> 00:21:49.516 that either studied incarceration
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:49.520 --> 00:21:51.500 outcomes rather cancer outcomes when
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:51.500 --> 00:21:53.480 people are incarcerated or cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:53.539 --> 00:21:55.519 outcomes when people were released.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:55.520 --> 00:21:57.823 And so but none that combined kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:21:57.823 --> 00:22:00.452 of the full story of how people move
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:00.452 --> 00:22:02.960 in and out of these two systems.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:02.960 --> 00:22:04.955 So what we know is that individuals
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:04.955 --> 00:22:06.952 with a history of incarceration had
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:06.952 --> 00:22:09.118 higher rates of cancer risk factors,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:09.120 --> 00:22:11.124 smoking, alcohol use,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:11.124 --> 00:22:15.069 HIV and Hepatitis C Our team did
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:15.069 --> 00:22:17.607 a study again using what was
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:17.607 --> 00:22:19.731 available national data showing
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:19.731 --> 00:22:22.917 that the prevalence of lung cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:22.920 --> 00:22:24.665 cervical cancer and alcohol related
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:24.665 --> 00:22:26.753 cancers were higher among those that
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:26.753 --> 00:22:28.499 were just as involved compared to
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:28.499 --> 00:22:30.350 those that didn't have any exposure
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:30.350 --> 00:22:31.880 to the criminal legal system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:31.880 --> 00:22:35.080 And then one study again existed in Ontario,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:35.080 --> 00:22:37.365 Canada found that individuals with
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:22:37.365 --> 00:22:39.650 a history of incarceration have

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:39.725 --> 00:22:41.805 higher incidence of cervical head
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:41.805 --> 00:22:44.468 and neck liver lung cancer compared
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:44.468 --> 00:22:46.520 with the general population.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:46.520 --> 00:22:48.422 Of course incarceration was also found
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:48.422 --> 00:22:50.364 to be associated with worst cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:50.364 --> 00:22:52.206 survival and there have been two
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:52.206 --> 00:22:54.039 studies that really highlight this.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:54.040 --> 00:22:56.412 We bring this up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:56.412 --> 00:22:59.020 one that's showing that in prison
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:22:59.020 --> 00:23:00.440 there's worse survival rates.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:00.440 --> 00:23:02.396 So these data come from Texas,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:02.400 --> 00:23:03.471 my home state,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:03.471 --> 00:23:06.648 and where you see the kind of solid
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:06.648 --> 00:23:10.200 dotted lines is the incarcerated individuals.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:10.200 --> 00:23:12.307 These data come from those that were
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:12.307 --> 00:23:13.940 in the Department of Corrections
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:13.940 --> 00:23:15.280 in Texas with cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:15.280 --> 00:23:17.608 and they compared it to data from SEAR
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:17.608 --> 00:23:20.118 and then they compared it to SEAR data,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:20.120 --> 00:23:21.840 individuals that are matched demographically.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:21.840 --> 00:23:23.668 As you can see,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:23.668 --> 00:23:25.496 there's decreased survival among
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:25.496 --> 00:23:29.240 those who have cancer behind bars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:29.240 --> 00:23:32.560 And then similarly following release,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:32.560 --> 00:23:33.985 my friend and colleague Ingrid
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:33.985 --> 00:23:35.410 Binzwanger published a study in
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:35.457 --> 00:23:36.557 the New England Journal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:36.560 --> 00:23:36.939 Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:36.939 --> 00:23:39.213 these data come from Washington State
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:39.213 --> 00:23:41.711 and found that there's a significantly
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667

00:23:41.711 --> 00:23:44.190 increased risk of dying in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:44.190 --> 00:23:46.440 first weeks to months post release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:46.440 --> 00:23:48.120 You can see how high the bar is.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:48.120 --> 00:23:50.760 One to two weeks falling release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:50.760 --> 00:23:52.800 I do not have a pointer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:52.800 --> 00:23:53.480 And again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.961496266666667
00:23:53.480 --> 00:23:56.200 cancer was one of the primary causes of
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:23:56.277 --> 00:23:57.637 death in that study.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:23:57.640 --> 00:24:01.276 So again, high rates of mortality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:24:01.280 --> 00:24:02.906 both incarceration during
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:24:02.906 --> 00:24:05.074 incarceration and falling release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:24:05.080 --> 00:24:07.380 But no studies really combine
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:24:07.380 --> 00:24:09.040 them and no studies have really
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:24:09.040 --> 00:24:10.240 kind of gotten that mechanism.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:24:10.240 --> 00:24:11.759 So, you know, a lot of people,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185
00:24:11.760 --> 00:24:13.260 a lot of anecdotal evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:13.260 --> 00:24:14.760 showing poor quality of care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:14.760 --> 00:24:16.116 When you turn to the literature,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:16.120 --> 00:24:18.919 there hasn't been a lot of work looking at
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:18.919 --> 00:24:21.677 the quality of care of cancer outcomes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:21.680 --> 00:24:22.772 Again, two studies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:22.772 --> 00:24:24.592 multiple studies and done looking
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:24.592 --> 00:24:26.958 at the access to palliative care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:26.960 --> 00:24:29.914 only one study looking at cervical care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:29.920 --> 00:24:31.339 cervical cancer care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:31.339 --> 00:24:34.064 And so again, this is a hypothesis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:34.064 --> 00:24:36.020 but not really borne out in
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:36.093 --> 00:24:37.758 the literature as of yet.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:37.760 --> 00:24:39.360 And then some discussion about,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:39.360 --> 00:24:41.688 of course, what are the social
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:41.688 --> 00:24:43.240 determinants of cancer outcomes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:43.240 --> 00:24:45.196 And again, people don't have transportation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:45.200 --> 00:24:46.940 food, housing, a job.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:46.940 --> 00:24:48.680 They often lack insurance,

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:48.680 --> 00:24:49.570 healthcare, access.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:49.570 --> 00:24:51.795 They have these competing priorities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:51.800 --> 00:24:53.240 again with family trying to meet

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:53.240 --> 00:24:54.604 the terms of parole, probation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:54.604 --> 00:24:57.028 And then there's the real stigma

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:57.028 --> 00:24:58.240 having been incarcerated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:24:58.240 --> 00:25:01.291 And all these may play a role in how

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:01.291 --> 00:25:04.280 they access cancer care coming home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:04.280 --> 00:25:08.380 And so this was a something that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:08.380 --> 00:25:11.260 important to both myself and Doctor Gross.

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:11.260 --> 00:25:13.000 And so we started thinking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:13.000 --> 00:25:13.472 well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:13.472 --> 00:25:16.776 how can we together and with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:16.776 --> 00:25:19.240 amazing resources within the state,
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:19.240 --> 00:25:22.381 think about how it is that we can start
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:22.381 --> 00:25:24.726 informing what is driving the higher
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:24.726 --> 00:25:27.264 rates of poor health outcomes among
NOTE Confidence: 0.958227185

00:25:27.264 --> 00:25:29.840 those that are just as involved care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:38.800 --> 00:25:40.669 Thank you, Emily, and thank you to
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:40.669 --> 00:25:42.786 the Cancer Center for inviting us
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:42.786 --> 00:25:46.657 to to have a discussion with you
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:46.657 --> 00:25:49.048 today about this issue of, frankly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:49.048 --> 00:25:50.800 if we're thinking about health justice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:50.800 --> 00:25:53.120 unfortunately, as Emily points out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:53.120 --> 00:25:54.695 we need to be thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:54.695 --> 00:25:55.640 about criminal justice,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:55.640 --> 00:25:58.120 and we're thinking about HealthEquity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:25:58.120 --> 00:26:00.619 We need to be thinking about systemic
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:00.619 --> 00:26:02.839 racism and structural factors such as

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:02.839 --> 00:26:04.654 mass incarceration that are affecting

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:04.654 --> 00:26:07.463 all of our patients and all of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:07.463 --> 00:26:09.505 populations here in the state of

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:09.505 --> 00:26:12.000 Connecticut as well as here at Smilow.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:12.000 --> 00:26:14.480 Our collaboration with between the

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:14.480 --> 00:26:16.960 Copper Center and Emily's wonderful

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:17.032 --> 00:26:18.862 group has really been personally

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:18.862 --> 00:26:20.914 an inspiration for me seeing this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:20.920 --> 00:26:23.086 this mission driven group of people

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:23.086 --> 00:26:25.906 who are not only doing research but

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:25.906 --> 00:26:28.076 are also advocating for change.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:28.080 --> 00:26:30.944 And I think this is a testament to

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:30.944 --> 00:26:33.462 the amazing environment here at Yale

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:33.462 --> 00:26:35.265 and that our offices were next door

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:35.265 --> 00:26:36.600 to each other for like 10 years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:36.600 --> 00:26:37.960 And we kept thinking, oh,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:37.960 --> 00:26:40.490 you're thinking of cancer outcomes
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:40.490 --> 00:26:43.029 and you're thinking of improving
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:43.029 --> 00:26:45.574 HealthEquity and health justice for
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:45.574 --> 00:26:47.610 the current formerly incarcerated
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:47.684 --> 00:26:49.026 patients and people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:49.026 --> 00:26:50.678 Why don't we collaborate?
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:50.680 --> 00:26:51.880 It took us a while to figure it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:51.880 --> 00:26:54.596 figure it out, but it worked well.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:54.600 --> 00:26:56.904 And I think I would just use this as
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:56.904 --> 00:26:59.474 a brief pause to encourage all of you
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:26:59.474 --> 00:27:01.798 to look outside of your primary domain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:01.800 --> 00:27:03.440 your primary area of focus.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:03.440 --> 00:27:05.438 Find people who share your values
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:05.438 --> 00:27:07.496 in your mission. Reach out to them,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:07.496 --> 00:27:09.600 because those are often the most fruitful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:09.600 --> 00:27:11.626 fruitful collaborations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:11.626 --> 00:27:13.960 What do I do?
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:13.960 --> 00:27:14.400 This.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:14.400 --> 00:27:17.462 OK, so Emily has done an excellent
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:17.462 --> 00:27:20.120 job of cultivating the intuition.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:20.120 --> 00:27:22.560 There are three distinct risk
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:22.560 --> 00:27:25.520 strata that we should think about
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:25.520 --> 00:27:28.040 as we shift over to talking about
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:28.040 --> 00:27:29.760 our particular research endeavor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:29.760 --> 00:27:31.626 so that there are people who
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:31.626 --> 00:27:32.559 are never incarcerated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:32.560 --> 00:27:34.760 people who are currently incarcerated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:34.760 --> 00:27:37.098 and then there's third risk group or
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:37.098 --> 00:27:39.320 people who were recently released.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455
00:27:39.320 --> 00:27:40.910 That Bin Swagger article highlighted
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:40.910 --> 00:27:43.100 in the first one to two weeks
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:43.100 --> 00:27:44.720 after release is what is it,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:44.720 --> 00:27:48.360 a four fold increase in risk of death.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:48.360 --> 00:27:50.096 But also as Emily pointed out the
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:50.096 --> 00:27:51.601 whole point of the Transitions
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:51.601 --> 00:27:53.713 Clinic is during that very initial
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:53.713 --> 00:27:55.343 transition that's it's a very
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:55.343 --> 00:27:56.798 fraught time with increased risk.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:56.800 --> 00:27:58.534 So anyway that's why we have
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:27:58.534 --> 00:28:00.425 three groups here and we'll go
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:00.425 --> 00:28:02.115 through these in greater detail.
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:02.120 --> 00:28:04.020 For our study based upon
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:04.020 --> 00:28:05.160 the prior literature,
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:05.160 --> 00:28:08.595 we looked at the relation between
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:08.595 --> 00:28:11.512 these three risk strata and and
NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:11.512 --> 00:28:13.864 the incidents or a detection of

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:13.864 --> 00:28:15.800 an imprompt diagnosis of cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:15.800 --> 00:28:18.590 The second outcome of interest was

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:18.590 --> 00:28:22.800 cancer care and third was cancer survival.

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:22.800 --> 00:28:24.774 Anybody want to hazard a guess

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:24.774 --> 00:28:27.040 for people who are incarcerated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.951507974545455

00:28:27.040 --> 00:28:29.920 what is the most common cause of death?

NOTE Confidence: 0.667354906666667

00:28:39.760 --> 00:28:42.076 We're in Cancer Center Grand Round

NOTE Confidence: 0.667354906666667

00:28:42.080 --> 00:28:45.660 Cancer I know you all like it's too

NOTE Confidence: 0.667354906666667

00:28:45.660 --> 00:28:47.944 easy so that's one of the motivating

NOTE Confidence: 0.667354906666667

00:28:47.944 --> 00:28:50.937 factors for for for our work is cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.667354906666667

00:28:50.937 --> 00:28:53.247 is highly relevant to the incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.667354906666667

00:28:53.319 --> 00:28:55.279 current and former population

NOTE Confidence: 0.667354906666667

00:28:55.280 --> 00:28:57.800 call out to our amazing study team

NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333

00:29:00.280 --> 00:29:03.436 we include people from both the

NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333

00:29:03.436 --> 00:29:06.183 site center copper but also

NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333

00:29:06.183 --> 00:29:09.095 people who work within the state
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:09.095 --> 00:29:11.426 Department of Corrections that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:11.426 --> 00:29:13.556 state Department of Public health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:13.560 --> 00:29:15.435 It's really been a wonderful
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:15.435 --> 00:29:16.560 and diverse group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:16.560 --> 00:29:18.498 Again mission driven being that I
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:18.498 --> 00:29:20.646 would say that the buzzwords people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:20.646 --> 00:29:23.032 that are really wanted to not only
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:23.032 --> 00:29:24.820 do research but use the evidence
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:24.882 --> 00:29:26.584 to drive change and it's been an
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:26.584 --> 00:29:28.480 honor to be a part of this group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:28.480 --> 00:29:30.600 So first let's talk about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:30.600 --> 00:29:33.960 cancer incidence and diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:33.960 --> 00:29:36.738 Our first study that I'll highlight
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:36.738 --> 00:29:40.240 was led by a Genereus Aminowa
NOTE Confidence: 0.8350275133333333

00:29:40.240 --> 00:29:41.864 looking at cancer incidence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333
00:29:41.864 --> 00:29:43.488 addressing the questions what
NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333
00:29:43.488 --> 00:29:46.322 is the cancer incidence in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333
00:29:46.322 --> 00:29:48.274 incarcerated and post incarcerated
NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333
00:29:48.274 --> 00:29:50.381 population compared to the general
NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333
00:29:50.381 --> 00:29:52.517 population and how does this differ
NOTE Confidence: 0.835027513333333
00:29:52.517 --> 00:29:54.600 across race and ethnic groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:29:56.800 --> 00:30:01.180 So this slide is incredibly over simplistic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:01.180 --> 00:30:04.296 These arrows make these these
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:04.296 --> 00:30:06.920 linkages look very easy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:06.920 --> 00:30:09.160 This collaboration between the state
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:09.160 --> 00:30:11.400 Department of Health tumor registry,
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:11.400 --> 00:30:13.746 the Department of Corrections would not
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:13.746 --> 00:30:16.643 have been possible without years of prior
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:16.643 --> 00:30:18.753 collaboration with these different groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333
00:30:18.760 --> 00:30:21.118 And anyway, so the arrows kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.881289893333333

00:30:21.118 --> 00:30:23.640 of like oh it's just easy.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:23.640 --> 00:30:27.368 So the tumor registry data was linked with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:27.368 --> 00:30:30.800 the state Department of Corrections data,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:30.800 --> 00:30:32.858 their master file as well as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:32.858 --> 00:30:34.657 movement file which which tracks
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:34.657 --> 00:30:37.542 when people are released and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:37.542 --> 00:30:41.160 and readmitted if that happens.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:41.160 --> 00:30:44.420 So looking at cancer incidents there
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:44.420 --> 00:30:45.920 are some chat methodologic challenges.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:45.920 --> 00:30:47.670 We don't have all the data that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:47.670 --> 00:30:49.035 you traditionally would have when
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:49.035 --> 00:30:50.159 looking at the denominator.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:50.160 --> 00:30:52.280 So for the incarcerated population,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:52.280 --> 00:30:54.317 because people are going in and out,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:54.320 --> 00:30:57.320 we just we looked at the the mid,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:57.320 --> 00:30:59.584 mid year inmate population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:30:59.584 --> 00:31:02.414 For the post incarcerated population

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:02.414 --> 00:31:05.124 for our denominator we discharge,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:05.124 --> 00:31:07.134 we basically looked summed the

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:07.134 --> 00:31:09.532 number of people who are discharged

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:09.532 --> 00:31:11.407 every year discounted by about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:11.407 --> 00:31:13.679 a third because of recidivism.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:13.680 --> 00:31:15.710 So it's just an estimate of how

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:15.710 --> 00:31:17.594 many people were released and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:17.594 --> 00:31:19.799 in the community at any given time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:19.800 --> 00:31:22.265 And then the Connecticut general

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:22.265 --> 00:31:23.560 population cancer types,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:23.560 --> 00:31:25.452 we like to excuse me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:25.452 --> 00:31:27.528 all invasive cancers as well as

NOTE Confidence: 0.8812898933333333

00:31:27.528 --> 00:31:29.198 screen detectable defined as such.

NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:31.280 --> 00:31:34.292 So what we found overall cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:34.292 --> 00:31:36.702 incidence on the left side of this
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:36.702 --> 00:31:38.801 figure is the general Connecticut
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:38.801 --> 00:31:41.720 population people who were incarcerated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:41.720 --> 00:31:44.564 You see, there's a dramatically
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:44.564 --> 00:31:46.916 lower cancer incidence rate,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:46.920 --> 00:31:50.478 but in that post incarceration period,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:50.480 --> 00:31:53.560 defined as one within one year after release,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:53.560 --> 00:31:55.636 there's then a substantial bump up,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:55.640 --> 00:31:56.562 substantial increase,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:56.562 --> 00:31:59.789 which raises the concern that maybe there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:31:59.789 --> 00:32:01.951 under diagnosis while incarcerated and
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:01.951 --> 00:32:05.120 then there's a catch up period afterward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:05.120 --> 00:32:09.515 We then looked at strata by whether
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:09.515 --> 00:32:11.840 the cancers were screen detectable
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:11.840 --> 00:32:13.640 such as you know, colorectal,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:13.640 --> 00:32:14.432 cervical, etcetera.

NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:14.432 --> 00:32:18.440 Again for the if you look at the Gray bars,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:18.440 --> 00:32:20.756 these are the screen detectable bars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:20.760 --> 00:32:21.822 So it's cancers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:21.822 --> 00:32:23.592 There's a dramatic dramatic decrease
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:23.592 --> 00:32:25.459 in the incarcerated population If
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:25.459 --> 00:32:28.021 you look at the relative change and
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:28.080 --> 00:32:30.250 then there was a slight bump after
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:30.250 --> 00:32:32.440 release for the non screen detectable
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:32.440 --> 00:32:34.942 cancers for which they were not
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:34.942 --> 00:32:37.158 routinely recommended screening tests.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:37.160 --> 00:32:38.820 There's less of a substantial
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:38.820 --> 00:32:40.932 decrease when you go from general
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:40.932 --> 00:32:42.862 population to incarcerated and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:42.862 --> 00:32:45.080 still there's a bump afterward.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:32:45.080 --> 00:32:47.365 So this suggests that maybe
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:47.365 --> 00:32:49.193 the screen detectable cancers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:49.200 --> 00:32:51.230 The reason why there's such a huge
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:51.230 --> 00:32:53.518 drop is that there's less screening
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:53.520 --> 00:32:55.312 in the incarcerated population.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:55.312 --> 00:32:56.840 However, we don't have screening data.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:32:56.840 --> 00:33:00.320 That's next one of our next
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:00.320 --> 00:33:02.640 studies we'll be addressing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:02.640 --> 00:33:04.420 Alana Richmond here in general
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:04.420 --> 00:33:06.200 medicine LED the next study,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:06.200 --> 00:33:10.280 incarceration and cancer stage of diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:10.280 --> 00:33:13.079 So here this is looking at the Y axis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:13.080 --> 00:33:17.031 is the percent of people in each group whose
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:17.031 --> 00:33:20.840 cancer was diagnosed at an early early stage.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:20.840 --> 00:33:22.760 The incarcerated group,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:22.760 --> 00:33:24.040 roughly 45%,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:24.040 --> 00:33:26.240 recently released a little more,

NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:26.240 --> 00:33:27.444 55% and this is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:27.444 --> 00:33:29.910 but these are both lower than the
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:29.910 --> 00:33:31.680 general Connecticut populations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:31.680 --> 00:33:33.750 So we show show this to our collaborators in
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:33.750 --> 00:33:35.956 the Department of Corrections and they said,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:35.960 --> 00:33:36.342 well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:36.342 --> 00:33:37.106 hold on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:37.106 --> 00:33:39.508 it's not really fair because the
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:39.508 --> 00:33:41.678 full state of Connecticut has
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:41.678 --> 00:33:43.365 different demographics than people
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:43.365 --> 00:33:45.640 who are at risk of incarceration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:45.640 --> 00:33:48.265 Maybe you could choose a different comparison
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:48.265 --> 00:33:50.075 group to kind of level the playing field.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:50.080 --> 00:33:52.360 So maybe just looking at people
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:33:52.360 --> 00:33:53.880 who have Medicaid statewide,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:53.880 --> 00:33:54.198 Connecticut,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:54.198 --> 00:33:56.424 maybe they're a little more similar to
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:56.424 --> 00:33:58.080 the population that's incarcerated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:33:58.080 --> 00:34:01.232 And this is again for us the beauty
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:01.232 --> 00:34:03.512 of having these collaborations with
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:03.512 --> 00:34:06.130 stakeholders who can call us out on
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:06.130 --> 00:34:07.836 our initial plan that we're going to publish.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:07.840 --> 00:34:08.359 They're like wait,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:08.359 --> 00:34:08.878 hold on guys,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:08.880 --> 00:34:09.876 that's that's not a good idea.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:09.880 --> 00:34:11.278 Let's try something a little different.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:11.280 --> 00:34:15.657 So we added a state of Connecticut
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:15.657 --> 00:34:17.942 Medicaid population and still we
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:17.942 --> 00:34:20.216 we basically the percent early
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:20.216 --> 00:34:22.478 diagnosis as you can see was
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571

00:34:22.478 --> 00:34:24.459 Medicaid is definitely lower than

NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:24.459 --> 00:34:26.399 the full state of Connecticut,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:26.400 --> 00:34:28.458 but still is a little bit higher
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:28.458 --> 00:34:30.000 than the incarcerated population.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:30.000 --> 00:34:32.520 We then looked at colorectal cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:32.520 --> 00:34:33.280 Now here are the stories,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:33.280 --> 00:34:35.056 a little bit different.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:35.056 --> 00:34:37.657 The full state of Connecticut did
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:37.657 --> 00:34:39.919 have more early stage of diagnosis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:39.920 --> 00:34:42.360 but all the other groups were roughly equal.
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:42.360 --> 00:34:44.800 So maybe the incarcerated people
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:44.800 --> 00:34:45.889 in this case,
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:45.889 --> 00:34:47.704 where they were pretty much
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:47.704 --> 00:34:49.512 equally likely of being diagnosed
NOTE Confidence: 0.759775751428571
00:34:49.512 --> 00:34:51.871 with the early stages of the full
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:34:51.942 --> 00:34:54.226 state of Connecticut prostate cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:34:54.226 --> 00:34:56.584 A slightly different story in
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:34:56.584 --> 00:34:58.752 that the state of Connecticut
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:34:58.752 --> 00:35:01.280 Medicaid was substantially better,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:01.280 --> 00:35:03.248 more likely to be early diagnosed
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:03.248 --> 00:35:05.320 than the incarcerated into a degree
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:05.320 --> 00:35:07.075 of the recently released population.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:07.080 --> 00:35:09.680 So take home points here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:09.680 --> 00:35:13.306 which will be reiterated by looking at
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:13.306 --> 00:35:16.159 the adjusted standardized incidence rates
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:16.160 --> 00:35:17.636 are the if you look at the left side,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:17.640 --> 00:35:19.040 so this is the Sir.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:19.040 --> 00:35:22.127 So the incarcerated group is the center
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:22.127 --> 00:35:24.572 column there and basically 0.28.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:24.572 --> 00:35:26.232 That means compared to people
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:26.232 --> 00:35:27.560 in the general population,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:27.560 --> 00:35:30.300 people who are incarcerated have

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:30.300 --> 00:35:32.835 28 percent of the risk of being
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:32.835 --> 00:35:35.122 diagnosed at an early stage and then
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:35.122 --> 00:35:37.097 recently released compared to the
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:37.097 --> 00:35:38.879 general population also is lower,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:38.880 --> 00:35:39.508 but not as lower.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:39.508 --> 00:35:40.722 So I'm not going to go through
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:40.722 --> 00:35:41.877 these numbers in great detail
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:41.877 --> 00:35:43.280 because they show the same thing.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:43.280 --> 00:35:45.554 Basically there is a decreased likelihood
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:45.554 --> 00:35:47.417 while you're incarcerated of being
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:47.417 --> 00:35:49.426 diagnosed at an early stage and this
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:49.426 --> 00:35:51.548 seems like there may be a bounce
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:51.548 --> 00:35:53.038 back after after you're released.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:53.040 --> 00:35:56.800 And that also applies to late stage cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:35:56.800 --> 00:35:59.704 Moving on to mortality outcomes among
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:35:59.704 --> 00:36:02.640 people who were diagnosed with cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:02.640 --> 00:36:06.918 This is led by Damalola Oladeru.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:06.920 --> 00:36:10.238 Here we compared these three groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:10.240 --> 00:36:12.300 people who were diagnosed with

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:12.300 --> 00:36:14.360 cancer while they were incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:14.429 --> 00:36:15.677 as about 200 people.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:15.680 --> 00:36:17.635 People who were diagnosed after

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:17.635 --> 00:36:19.590 release and then the large

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:19.658 --> 00:36:21.680 never incarcerated population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:21.680 --> 00:36:23.096 As you can see,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:23.096 --> 00:36:25.160 people who were diagnosed while

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:25.160 --> 00:36:27.160 incarcerated or post release

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:27.160 --> 00:36:29.160 or substantially younger than

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:29.237 --> 00:36:30.696 the general population,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:30.696 --> 00:36:34.911 again more likely to be black or Hispanic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:34.911 --> 00:36:37.410 And the most common cancer types are

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:37.480 --> 00:36:40.080 slightly different between these groups,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:40.080 --> 00:36:41.284 largely reflecting probably differences

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:41.284 --> 00:36:43.320 in risk factors as well as age,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:43.320 --> 00:36:45.945 age, distribution of the different

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:45.945 --> 00:36:47.704 populations with GI,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:47.704 --> 00:36:50.520 mainly colon and liver,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:50.520 --> 00:36:53.045 long male reproductive and leukemia

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:53.045 --> 00:36:55.065 and lymphoma particularly common

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:55.065 --> 00:36:57.638 in the incarcerated population.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:36:57.640 --> 00:36:59.998 But to cut to the chase,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:00.000 --> 00:37:02.760 what we found when you look

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:02.760 --> 00:37:04.600 at ALL 'cause mortality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:04.600 --> 00:37:07.253 these are survival models that are based

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:07.253 --> 00:37:10.480 on our Cox proportional hazards model.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:10.480 --> 00:37:15.065 The never incarcerated group has a much

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:15.065 --> 00:37:17.520 better survival outcome than either the
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:17.520 --> 00:37:19.320 incarcerated or post release group.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:19.320 --> 00:37:22.296 This means you were diagnosed after
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:22.296 --> 00:37:24.280 released or diagnosed incarcerated
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:24.280 --> 00:37:27.598 and the hazard ratio is basically two,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:27.600 --> 00:37:30.497 SO twofold greater risk of death if
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:30.497 --> 00:37:31.799 you're in either of these groups.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:31.800 --> 00:37:34.572 We then added a stage of diagnosis
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:34.572 --> 00:37:37.491 to the model to see because as you
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:37.491 --> 00:37:39.674 saw from the prior studies that
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:39.674 --> 00:37:41.359 there there was a distribution,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:41.360 --> 00:37:43.316 a difference in stage of diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:43.320 --> 00:37:45.095 With incarceration it didn't really
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:45.095 --> 00:37:47.148 change the hazard ratio hardly at
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:47.148 --> 00:37:48.948 all the like the the risk of death
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782

00:37:48.948 --> 00:37:51.420 went from like 2.1 to 1.9 after you

NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:37:51.420 --> 00:37:53.120 account for stage of diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:37:53.120 --> 00:37:53.526 So,
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:37:53.526 --> 00:37:56.368 so there are other factors that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:37:56.368 --> 00:37:59.468 causing this difference in risk of death.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:37:59.468 --> 00:38:03.159 You want to look at cancer related mortality.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:38:03.160 --> 00:38:03.994 This was interesting.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:38:03.994 --> 00:38:05.940 So I wanted to pause here because
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:38:06.000 --> 00:38:07.884 we were just talking earlier about
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:38:07.884 --> 00:38:09.505 transitions being a fraught time
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:38:09.505 --> 00:38:11.675 after after being released to the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:38:11.680 --> 00:38:13.852 Here you see again the never
NOTE Confidence: 0.822619210434782
00:38:13.852 --> 00:38:15.300 incarcerated folks have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154
00:38:15.374 --> 00:38:16.799 best cancer mortality,
NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154
00:38:16.800 --> 00:38:18.155 but the incarcerated people are
NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154
00:38:18.155 --> 00:38:20.236 in the middle and the post release
NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154

00:38:20.236 --> 00:38:21.921 actually have the worst cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154

00:38:21.921 --> 00:38:23.623 survival really making us worried

NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154

00:38:23.623 --> 00:38:25.208 about what's happening after release

NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154

00:38:25.208 --> 00:38:27.222 with regard to being people connect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.871217403846154

00:38:27.222 --> 00:38:28.638 being connected to care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:33.240 --> 00:38:35.690 OK. So then our third outcome of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:35.690 --> 00:38:37.827 interest is looking at the quality

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:37.827 --> 00:38:40.040 of cancer care, addressing how

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:40.040 --> 00:38:42.440 does incarceration affect quality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:42.440 --> 00:38:44.701 We have an ongoing study that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:44.701 --> 00:38:46.267 we're not going to be presenting

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:46.267 --> 00:38:47.440 today doing chart review,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:47.440 --> 00:38:49.925 looking at specific quality measures

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:49.925 --> 00:38:52.396 and comparing incarcerated with non

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:52.396 --> 00:38:54.300 incarcerated individuals is care

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:54.300 --> 00:38:56.204 different for individuals diagnosed

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:56.204 --> 00:38:58.800 during incarceration versus post release.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:38:58.800 --> 00:39:02.356 And we set out to identify perceptions

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:39:02.360 --> 00:39:04.216 regarding accessing high quality

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:39:04.216 --> 00:39:07.000 cancer care in the correctional system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:39:07.000 --> 00:39:08.960 And in the immediate post release period.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:39:08.960 --> 00:39:10.742 Let me turn the microphone back

NOTE Confidence: 0.9474627725

00:39:10.742 --> 00:39:11.800 over to Doctor Wong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.52852273

00:39:14.320 --> 00:39:14.400 All

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:17.830 --> 00:39:20.422 right. And so our last part of our study

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:20.422 --> 00:39:23.445 is really trying to center this work again

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:23.445 --> 00:39:25.985 in the voice and perspective patients.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:25.985 --> 00:39:29.125 And so we have a a last name focused on kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:29.125 --> 00:39:31.201 of what are patient perceptions regarding

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:31.201 --> 00:39:33.915 quality of cancer care in the correctional

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:33.915 --> 00:39:35.875 system and immediately post release.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:35.880 --> 00:39:37.945 This is being led by Alana Rosenberg
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:37.945 --> 00:39:40.163 and our team as well as doctor
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:40.163 --> 00:39:42.335 Dina Schulman Green at NYU now.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:42.335 --> 00:39:45.170 And in this study we're conducting in
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:45.262 --> 00:39:48.157 depth interviews with purposeful sample
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:48.157 --> 00:39:51.560 of people just released from prison or
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:51.560 --> 00:39:54.080 jail within two years who have cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:54.080 --> 00:39:56.120 And so either they were diagnosed
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:56.120 --> 00:39:57.480 while they're incarcerated or
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:57.540 --> 00:39:59.000 diagnosed in the community.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:39:59.000 --> 00:40:00.998 And again, these are preliminary themes.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:01.000 --> 00:40:02.896 We still haven't quite
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:02.896 --> 00:40:04.318 finished up recruitment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:04.320 --> 00:40:06.720 but the themes are the access,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:06.720 --> 00:40:09.280 so access to care, timeliness,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:09.280 --> 00:40:11.272 which I think is going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:11.272 --> 00:40:12.600 be of critical importance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:12.600 --> 00:40:14.080 But also fragmentation of care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:14.080 --> 00:40:15.308 And not just, again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:15.308 --> 00:40:16.843 in the transition from the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:16.843 --> 00:40:18.520 carceral system to the community,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:18.520 --> 00:40:20.974 but even in communications that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:20.974 --> 00:40:23.093 bidirectional from the community back

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:23.093 --> 00:40:25.583 to the carceral system or transitions

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:25.583 --> 00:40:27.560 between different carceral facilities.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:27.560 --> 00:40:28.012 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:28.012 --> 00:40:30.272 each individual facility has a

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:30.272 --> 00:40:32.080 different kind of structure.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:32.080 --> 00:40:34.240 And once you transition from one

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:34.240 --> 00:40:35.680 Correctional Facility to another,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:35.680 --> 00:40:37.576 that often creates different

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:37.576 --> 00:40:38.998 barriers to care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:39.000 --> 00:40:41.552 There were conversations and
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:41.552 --> 00:40:42.800 a theme of communication,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:42.800 --> 00:40:46.034 wanting more transparency in the care plan,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:46.040 --> 00:40:47.880 wanting availability of records.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:47.880 --> 00:40:50.130 And so patients would often report that
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:50.130 --> 00:40:52.160 they had no idea what was going on,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:52.160 --> 00:40:53.196 didn't have medical records,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:53.196 --> 00:40:55.560 they have to pay for their medical records.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:55.560 --> 00:40:57.816 And so this was a a real issue
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:40:57.816 --> 00:41:00.306 of of knowing kind of centering
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:00.306 --> 00:41:03.078 the care plan around the patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:03.080 --> 00:41:05.635 Of course trust in healthcare writ large,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:05.640 --> 00:41:07.510 but especially with within the
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:07.510 --> 00:41:09.800 Department of Corrections was an issue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:09.800 --> 00:41:11.395 There were questions about the

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:11.395 --> 00:41:13.395 competence of care and the commitment

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:13.395 --> 00:41:15.130 to actually patient centered care

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:15.130 --> 00:41:17.192 again both in the community as

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:17.192 --> 00:41:19.040 well as in the carceral system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:19.040 --> 00:41:20.798 Not surprisingly there were was a

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:20.798 --> 00:41:22.792 theme of kind of the correctional

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:22.792 --> 00:41:24.316 system and correctional officer

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:24.316 --> 00:41:26.743 role that as I'd indicated before

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:26.743 --> 00:41:28.431 that often times correctional

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:28.431 --> 00:41:30.928 officers were the arbiter of care.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:30.928 --> 00:41:33.756 They were kind of in charge of

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:33.756 --> 00:41:36.525 triage that they also could detect

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:36.525 --> 00:41:38.660 that the criminal justice system

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:38.660 --> 00:41:40.320 was primary before healthcare.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:40.320 --> 00:41:42.476 And so they would comment on shackling

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:42.476 --> 00:41:44.637 and also the presence of correctional
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:44.637 --> 00:41:46.989 officers in the healthcare space as
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:46.989 --> 00:41:49.200 they were getting their treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:49.200 --> 00:41:50.109 And then importantly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:50.109 --> 00:41:52.880 as we all know as primary care providers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:52.880 --> 00:41:56.597 as cancer providers, the themes of family,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:56.600 --> 00:41:58.980 family supports came up both
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:41:58.980 --> 00:42:01.360 as advocates from the outside,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:01.360 --> 00:42:03.388 but also the importance of of
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:03.388 --> 00:42:04.920 supporting a person through a,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:04.920 --> 00:42:05.626 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:05.626 --> 00:42:07.391 again life shaking experience like
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:07.391 --> 00:42:09.520 being diagnosed with cancer and getting
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:09.520 --> 00:42:11.879 treatment and and clarifying the care plan.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:11.880 --> 00:42:14.913 And so usually we like to have their voices.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:14.920 --> 00:42:16.397 We couldn't get this prepared in time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:16.400 --> 00:42:19.262 but I'll just read these out loud that in

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:19.262 --> 00:42:21.999 terms of trust in the healthcare system,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:22.000 --> 00:42:23.158 one person comments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89337902625

00:42:23.158 --> 00:42:25.860 medical care is so expensive now that

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:25.933 --> 00:42:28.408 when you're inside, when you're an inmate,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:28.408 --> 00:42:29.918 you're really not looked upon,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:29.920 --> 00:42:30.745 you're a liability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:30.745 --> 00:42:32.920 Now they're not going to really treat you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:32.920 --> 00:42:34.200 This guy's got 30 years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:34.200 --> 00:42:35.478 he's going to die in prison

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:35.478 --> 00:42:36.760 anyway or he's getting released,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:36.760 --> 00:42:37.885 so we'll let them deal

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:37.885 --> 00:42:39.280 with it when he gets out.

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:39.280 --> 00:42:40.995 And so this is both the commitment

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:40.995 --> 00:42:42.520 but also really signaling that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:42.520 --> 00:42:44.580 hey, because there's fragmentation
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:44.580 --> 00:42:46.640 in the healthcare system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:46.640 --> 00:42:49.448 the care isn't going to be delivered in
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:49.448 --> 00:42:52.479 the way that's central to the patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:52.480 --> 00:42:55.755 The importance of family was mentioned
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:55.755 --> 00:42:58.365 and this participant notes you got
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:42:58.365 --> 00:43:00.638 to go a whole lot of things for
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:00.638 --> 00:43:02.479 them to get you an appointment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:02.480 --> 00:43:05.153 I got two sisters that are in my corner.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:05.160 --> 00:43:07.527 I call them and tell them and they would
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:07.527 --> 00:43:09.719 call the prison and keep complaining.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:09.720 --> 00:43:11.715 And so who doesn't love a sister?
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:11.720 --> 00:43:13.526 But that's the sisters that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:13.526 --> 00:43:15.483 calling in to make certain that
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:15.483 --> 00:43:17.559 cancer care is is being arranged.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:17.560 --> 00:43:19.245 And what happens again when

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:19.245 --> 00:43:20.593 you're aging behind bars,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:20.600 --> 00:43:22.360 when you don't have sisters,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:22.360 --> 00:43:24.706 you don't have family members that
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:24.706 --> 00:43:27.065 can advocate that even know to
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:27.065 --> 00:43:29.493 advocate for your cancer care and
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:29.493 --> 00:43:32.558 then importantly access this patient.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:32.560 --> 00:43:35.220 This participant is a New Haven resident
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:35.220 --> 00:43:37.400 just released with advanced cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:37.400 --> 00:43:39.568 and he says a Co worker just tried
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:39.568 --> 00:43:41.796 to hook me up with a medical cap,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:41.800 --> 00:43:42.950 but they said something that
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:42.950 --> 00:43:43.640 I wasn't eligible.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:43.640 --> 00:43:45.600 I forgot the exact reason we had to
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:45.600 --> 00:43:47.375 jump through a hoops to try to give
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:43:47.375 --> 00:43:48.860 me that one time, that medical van.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:48.860 --> 00:43:50.959 I had no way to get to my chemo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:50.960 --> 00:43:52.064 I was hoping that they could
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:52.064 --> 00:43:53.440 at least put me in Smilo here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:53.440 --> 00:43:54.301 That's right here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:54.301 --> 00:43:56.648 It had been a whole lot easier instead
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:56.648 --> 00:43:59.078 of going all the way out to New Haven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:43:59.080 --> 00:44:00.886 And I I think it's important
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:00.886 --> 00:44:02.480 here just to frame that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:02.480 --> 00:44:04.232 as Doctor Gross presented,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:04.232 --> 00:44:07.380 we have work here in the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:07.380 --> 00:44:10.628 to be kind of tackling to improve the
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:10.628 --> 00:44:13.080 care for this vulnerable population.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:13.080 --> 00:44:14.400 Of course there's work in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:14.400 --> 00:44:14.840 carceral system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:14.840 --> 00:44:16.023 but thinking about what it is that
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:16.023 --> 00:44:17.564 we can do right here, right now,

NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:17.564 --> 00:44:19.538 I think it's a central focus of
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:19.538 --> 00:44:21.599 the work that lies ahead for us.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:21.600 --> 00:44:22.840 And so in summary,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:22.840 --> 00:44:25.143 we hope that you take away these
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:25.143 --> 00:44:27.868 key points that incarceration has a
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:27.868 --> 00:44:30.353 substantial impact on overall health.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:30.360 --> 00:44:32.240 It's a profound mediator of
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:32.240 --> 00:44:34.120 health disparities and you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:34.120 --> 00:44:35.600 I think it's often overlooked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:35.600 --> 00:44:38.102 We don't measure it in our
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:38.102 --> 00:44:39.353 large population based,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:39.360 --> 00:44:40.968 national population based studies.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:40.968 --> 00:44:42.978 We don't often understand that
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:42.978 --> 00:44:45.261 it it may be a key mediator in
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231
00:44:45.261 --> 00:44:47.068 looking at black white disparities
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:47.068 --> 00:44:49.000 and socio economic disparities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:49.000 --> 00:44:52.276 And and it needs more attention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:52.280 --> 00:44:53.570 Incarceration is associated
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:53.570 --> 00:44:55.720 with increased risk of cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:55.720 --> 00:44:57.759 incidence later stage of diagnosis,
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:57.760 --> 00:44:59.072 higher cancer mortality rate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:44:59.072 --> 00:45:01.427 And this is both for those who
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:45:01.427 --> 00:45:03.395 are incarcerated and those who are
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:45:03.395 --> 00:45:05.200 returning home to the community
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:45:05.200 --> 00:45:07.125 and patient experience with cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:45:07.125 --> 00:45:09.050 care while incarcerated and falling
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:45:09.108 --> 00:45:10.592 release shows multiple domains
NOTE Confidence: 0.919865290769231

00:45:10.592 --> 00:45:12.076 in need of improvement.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:12.080 --> 00:45:13.040 And so you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:13.040 --> 00:45:14.480 often when we give these talks,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:14.480 --> 00:45:15.600 we're left with like, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:15.600 --> 00:45:17.280 what can we do, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:17.280 --> 00:45:19.664 And so I just wanted to present some

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:19.664 --> 00:45:22.226 ideas that Carrie and I had and perhaps

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:22.226 --> 00:45:24.318 there are many others in the room.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:24.320 --> 00:45:26.287 But for those that have you that

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:26.287 --> 00:45:28.141 are involved in clinical care is

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:28.141 --> 00:45:30.037 to focus on centering care around

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:30.037 --> 00:45:31.997 the patient and not the inmate.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:32.000 --> 00:45:33.588 So remove those shackles.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:33.588 --> 00:45:36.925 We have the ability to also ask correction

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:36.925 --> 00:45:39.885 officers to leave the room in certain ways.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:39.885 --> 00:45:41.160 Over the last 50 years,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:41.160 --> 00:45:43.068 we've ceded power to a carceral

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:43.068 --> 00:45:45.520 system in our own healthcare system

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:45.520 --> 00:45:47.392 and there are ways that we can do so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:47.400 --> 00:45:48.726 And again, if you're looking for
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:48.726 --> 00:45:50.280 guidance on the Safe Center website,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:50.280 --> 00:45:52.712 there are kind of guidance about what we
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:52.712 --> 00:45:55.679 can and can't do within a healthcare system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:55.680 --> 00:45:56.300 Secondly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:56.300 --> 00:45:58.160 consider compassionate release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:58.160 --> 00:45:59.400 There's policies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:45:59.400 --> 00:46:01.660 statutes in Connecticut now that
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:01.660 --> 00:46:03.920 enable you especially as oncologists
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:03.987 --> 00:46:06.277 to write for compassionate release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:06.280 --> 00:46:08.760 In 2019, prior to COVID,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:08.760 --> 00:46:12.520 when we did a FOIA of our records,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:12.520 --> 00:46:15.411 only three people in the state of
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:15.411 --> 00:46:17.373 Connecticut were released under
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:17.373 --> 00:46:18.679 compassionate release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:18.680 --> 00:46:19.960 How do you do this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:19.960 --> 00:46:21.796 The best way that we found,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:21.800 --> 00:46:24.296 and we've been able to do
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:24.296 --> 00:46:25.960 this for certain patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:25.960 --> 00:46:29.182 is to engage with the medical
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:29.182 --> 00:46:30.793 provider behind bars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:30.800 --> 00:46:32.858 Often times they too are advocating
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:32.858 --> 00:46:35.746 and often feel like it's easier for a
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:35.746 --> 00:46:37.918 community provider to be in partnership.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:37.920 --> 00:46:40.200 These requests have to go through
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:40.200 --> 00:46:41.720 the Connecticut Parole board,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:41.720 --> 00:46:43.515 but letters from outside physicians
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:43.515 --> 00:46:46.039 saying we've got this person coming home,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:46.040 --> 00:46:48.917 they're in our care will do better,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:48.920 --> 00:46:51.125 the patient will do better if they
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765
00:46:51.125 --> 00:46:53.425 come home is the kind of deciding
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:53.425 --> 00:46:55.090 factor in in moving forward
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:55.156 --> 00:46:56.920 with compassionate release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:56.920 --> 00:46:58.428 And then of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:46:58.428 --> 00:47:00.313 if you practice within Bridgeport,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:00.320 --> 00:47:01.520 New Haven and Hartford,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:01.520 --> 00:47:03.020 refer your patients that you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:03.020 --> 00:47:04.688 seeing that have just been released
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:04.688 --> 00:47:06.435 from a carceral system to our
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:06.435 --> 00:47:07.599 Transitions Clinic programs.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:07.600 --> 00:47:09.040 Again on the Safe Center website,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:09.040 --> 00:47:10.965 you'll see the contacts for
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:10.965 --> 00:47:12.120 community health workers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:12.120 --> 00:47:12.466 Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:12.466 --> 00:47:14.542 y'all do everything for your patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:14.542 --> 00:47:16.773 and we know often times primary
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:16.773 --> 00:47:19.035 care can shift over to oncologists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:19.040 --> 00:47:20.755 But what's additional about Transitions

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:20.755 --> 00:47:22.880 is having a community health worker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:22.880 --> 00:47:24.716 That's how the history of incarceration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:24.720 --> 00:47:26.872 Having real specific knowledge,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:26.872 --> 00:47:29.024 research resources and expertise

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:29.024 --> 00:47:30.400 to attend to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:30.400 --> 00:47:32.015 especially the social determinants of

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:32.015 --> 00:47:33.920 health for when people return home.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:33.920 --> 00:47:34.297 Here.

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:34.297 --> 00:47:36.182 Unique to our Transitions Clinic

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:36.182 --> 00:47:37.313 in New Haven,

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:37.320 --> 00:47:39.054 we have a partnership with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:39.054 --> 00:47:40.588 Yale Law Schools Medical Legal

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:40.588 --> 00:47:42.484 Partnership where we have Yale Law

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:42.484 --> 00:47:44.078 School students and staff lawyer

NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:44.078 --> 00:47:46.143 that are attending to the civil legal
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:46.143 --> 00:47:47.880 needs of individuals that come home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:47.880 --> 00:47:49.655 And so there's additional benefit
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:49.655 --> 00:47:51.430 to having primary care rooted
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:51.492 --> 00:47:52.959 within Transitions Clinic.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:52.960 --> 00:47:54.072 If you're a researcher,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:54.072 --> 00:47:56.061 I think you will know especially those
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:56.061 --> 00:47:57.675 of you that run clinical trials.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:47:57.680 --> 00:48:00.305 Rarely do clinical trials include
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:48:00.305 --> 00:48:01.355 incarcerated people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:48:01.360 --> 00:48:02.836 And I think that this is,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:48:02.840 --> 00:48:04.208 as we all know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:48:04.208 --> 00:48:05.918 clinical trials are real beacon
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:48:05.918 --> 00:48:08.576 of hope for certain patients with
NOTE Confidence: 0.904035765

00:48:08.576 --> 00:48:09.474 certain cancers
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:09.480 --> 00:48:12.154 and it is possible to include them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:12.160 --> 00:48:13.480 It takes a lot of advocacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:13.480 --> 00:48:15.755 We've been working at the safe center

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:15.755 --> 00:48:17.277 nationally trying to think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:17.277 --> 00:48:19.205 how it is that we can have more

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:19.268 --> 00:48:21.092 individuals that are incarcerated

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:21.092 --> 00:48:22.916 participate in clinical trials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:22.920 --> 00:48:24.872 But if those of you that are running

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:24.872 --> 00:48:26.197 trials please reach out to us,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:26.200 --> 00:48:28.314 we would love to be in conversation,

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:28.320 --> 00:48:30.504 advocate for the linkage of CR

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:30.504 --> 00:48:32.432 data or cancer registries that

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:32.432 --> 00:48:34.437 are linked to correctional data.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:34.440 --> 00:48:36.248 Again, you can see the from the work

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:36.248 --> 00:48:38.088 that we've been able to do with the

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:38.088 --> 00:48:39.603 tumor registry in the Department of

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:39.603 --> 00:48:41.626 Corrections that this is how we can
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:41.626 --> 00:48:43.195 illuminate the actual disparities
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:43.195 --> 00:48:45.320 that exist within our state.
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:45.320 --> 00:48:47.888 To then be able to identify
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:47.888 --> 00:48:49.600 meaningful places of change,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:49.600 --> 00:48:52.318 if you run the health system here at SMILO,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:52.320 --> 00:48:53.844 creating partnerships of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:53.844 --> 00:48:55.749 Department of Corrections to improve
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:55.749 --> 00:48:57.605 prevention and treatment efforts both
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:57.605 --> 00:48:59.795 in reach into the carceral system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:48:59.800 --> 00:49:01.666 But also thinking about how do
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:01.666 --> 00:49:03.596 the outreach efforts that the L
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:03.596 --> 00:49:05.151 Cancer Center is already making
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:05.151 --> 00:49:06.760 really target this population,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:06.760 --> 00:49:08.400 those individuals that have just
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:08.400 --> 00:49:10.040 been released and their families.

NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:10.040 --> 00:49:11.098 And lastly,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:11.098 --> 00:49:13.743 concentrating our efforts on eliminating
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:13.743 --> 00:49:15.999 the social barriers to care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:16.000 --> 00:49:17.360 And so I'll end here,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:17.360 --> 00:49:19.478 which is to say that these
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:19.478 --> 00:49:21.652 patients here and every day remind
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:21.652 --> 00:49:23.716 us that this work is urgent.
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:23.720 --> 00:49:25.547 That even as we forge forward with
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:25.547 --> 00:49:27.224 the science that we need solutions
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:27.224 --> 00:49:28.910 now that there are really things
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:28.910 --> 00:49:30.421 that each and every day that
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:30.421 --> 00:49:31.905 you can do in clinical care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:31.905 --> 00:49:34.040 in research and in your work leading
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:34.040 --> 00:49:36.617 at the Cancer Center that will make
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429
00:49:36.617 --> 00:49:38.517 a difference for these patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:38.520 --> 00:49:39.150 So with that,
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:39.150 --> 00:49:40.620 we thank you for your attention and
NOTE Confidence: 0.935307938571429

00:49:40.667 --> 00:49:42.599 really appreciate the opportunity to be here.
NOTE Confidence: 0.968007566666667

00:49:49.160 --> 00:49:50.999 Thank you so
NOTE Confidence: 0.953621678

00:49:49.560 --> 00:49:51.000 much for that fantastic talk. We have
NOTE Confidence: 0.971886166666667

00:49:51.000 --> 00:49:51.918 time for questions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:00.680 --> 00:50:05.935 The cost benefit of early screening
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:05.935 --> 00:50:09.920 and diagnosis is well known to us
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:09.920 --> 00:50:12.440 with a fairly substantial literature,
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:12.440 --> 00:50:15.960 not for every cancer but for most cancers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:15.960 --> 00:50:18.714 So you actually save money if you have a
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:18.714 --> 00:50:21.744 Primary Health care system that does a good
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:21.744 --> 00:50:24.000 job with screening and early diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:24.000 --> 00:50:27.088 Is this an argument that that has been
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:27.088 --> 00:50:29.620 made in the carceral setting with
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:29.620 --> 00:50:31.760 the research that you're describing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:31.760 --> 00:50:35.288 Is there a signature paper,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:35.288 --> 00:50:37.912 a series of papers that we could cite

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:37.920 --> 00:50:40.520 as as we as we argue these cases?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:40.520 --> 00:50:43.880 Because I mean, we know Byron Kennedy well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:43.880 --> 00:50:45.488 the medical director of the of

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:45.488 --> 00:50:47.560 the Department of Correction.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:47.560 --> 00:50:48.958 He used to be, of course,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:48.960 --> 00:50:51.599 the health director here in New Haven

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:51.599 --> 00:50:54.280 before that health director in Rochester,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:54.280 --> 00:50:57.450 an enlightened MDPHDAA graduate of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:57.450 --> 00:50:59.800 you know, an alumnus of Yale.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:50:59.800 --> 00:51:01.840 So it's a window of opportunity,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:51:01.840 --> 00:51:05.040 but he has to make the economic arguments.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:51:05.040 --> 00:51:07.998 And if you can actually improve

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:51:07.998 --> 00:51:10.640 cancer care and save money,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:51:10.640 --> 00:51:12.925 that argument might work better
NOTE Confidence: 0.9395726

00:51:12.925 --> 00:51:14.753 than the humanitarian argument.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:15.640 --> 00:51:17.920 Well, I appreciate this question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:17.920 --> 00:51:18.931 And, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:18.931 --> 00:51:20.953 I think what's interesting is twofold.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:20.960 --> 00:51:22.400 So in fact, of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:22.400 --> 00:51:24.285 we're partnering with Doctor Kennedy
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:24.285 --> 00:51:26.432 right now and Doctor Richardson who
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:26.432 --> 00:51:28.072 run the medical services behind bars.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:28.072 --> 00:51:30.559 And let me just give you an example
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:30.559 --> 00:51:32.596 of kind of what they're up against.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:32.600 --> 00:51:34.750 So I I think that they plainly know and I
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:34.806 --> 00:51:36.958 don't want to put words into their mouth,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:36.960 --> 00:51:40.224 plainly know the cost savings and the like
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:40.224 --> 00:51:43.158 larger health benefits of early screening.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:43.160 --> 00:51:45.080 But to give an example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:45.080 --> 00:51:47.040 it's been nearly impossible prior

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:47.040 --> 00:51:50.236 to kind of FIT tests etcetera to

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:50.236 --> 00:51:52.560 actually get colonoscopies arranged.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:52.560 --> 00:51:54.396 And what it means is that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:54.400 --> 00:51:56.200 you know there wasn't access within

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:56.200 --> 00:51:57.948 the healthcare system in the community

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:51:57.948 --> 00:52:00.300 where they could do it or they feel like

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:00.300 --> 00:52:02.316 mammograms or getting a diagnostic biopsy,

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:02.320 --> 00:52:03.018 we're deprioritized.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:03.018 --> 00:52:05.810 And so it really is more of an

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:05.881 --> 00:52:08.947 indictment I think of kind of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:08.947 --> 00:52:10.742 statewide community healthcare systems

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:10.742 --> 00:52:13.612 and the ability for our cultural system

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:13.612 --> 00:52:16.636 providers to be able to access the screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:16.640 --> 00:52:19.333 It's so much so that of

NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:19.333 --> 00:52:20.798 course now that for instance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:20.800 --> 00:52:22.948 colorectal screening has transitioned
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:22.948 --> 00:52:24.559 from colonoscopies etcetera,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:24.560 --> 00:52:27.320 that they now have instituted.
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:27.320 --> 00:52:27.584 Again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:27.584 --> 00:52:29.168 trying to think about how you
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:29.168 --> 00:52:30.814 scale up fit testing etcetera
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:30.814 --> 00:52:32.398 within the carceral system,
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:32.400 --> 00:52:35.532 knowing the value of early screening
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:35.532 --> 00:52:39.034 and knowing that again rates of colon
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:39.034 --> 00:52:42.080 cancer are climbing among black men
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:42.080 --> 00:52:45.160 in particular and that this is an
NOTE Confidence: 0.910568988

00:52:45.160 --> 00:52:47.276 important issue to really lean in on.
NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:52:49.200 --> 00:52:52.656 I would just also add briefly that first of
NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:52:52.656 --> 00:52:54.920 all for the patients with cancer who were
NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:52:54.920 --> 00:52:57.320 in our study that who are incarcerated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:52:57.320 --> 00:52:59.862 the average length of stay was, I mean

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:52:59.862 --> 00:53:02.319 time incarcerated was four to five years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:02.320 --> 00:53:04.805 So there was plenty of time to

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:04.805 --> 00:53:06.320 potentially diagnose them early.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:06.320 --> 00:53:07.640 The challenge is that these cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:07.640 --> 00:53:08.995 screening tests, they're cost effective,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:08.995 --> 00:53:10.845 they're usually not cost saving, right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:10.845 --> 00:53:12.795 So it's like \$50,000 per quality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:12.800 --> 00:53:15.425 So it's an it's an investment or

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:15.425 --> 00:53:17.240 quality investment per survival.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:17.240 --> 00:53:20.117 So part of it comes down to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:20.120 --> 00:53:21.436 it comes down to the cost argument,

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:21.440 --> 00:53:22.994 but also comes down to the

NOTE Confidence: 0.75855544

00:53:22.994 --> 00:53:24.280 moral and ethical argument too.

NOTE Confidence: 0.840671554782609

00:53:25.320 --> 00:53:26.657 The, the other thing I just wanted

NOTE Confidence: 0.840671554782609

00:53:26.657 --> 00:53:27.931 to highlight now that you bring this
NOTE Confidence: 0.840671554782609

00:53:27.931 --> 00:53:29.160 up is these data that we present
NOTE Confidence: 0.840671554782609

00:53:29.160 --> 00:53:31.680 are from 2006 to 2016. And so
NOTE Confidence: 0.96159630875

00:53:31.680 --> 00:53:33.760 again there's an opportunity now to see how
NOTE Confidence: 0.792527824

00:53:34.080 --> 00:53:37.280 screenings change given different modalities.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792527824

00:53:37.280 --> 00:53:39.716 So, but thank you for your question.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792527824

00:53:39.720 --> 00:53:42.276 Thanks so much for this talk. It has made
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:42.280 --> 00:53:44.035 me think so much. My name is Jen Capo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:44.040 --> 00:53:46.024 I serve as the Chief of Palliative Care
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:46.024 --> 00:53:48.160 here at Smilo and across the hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:48.160 --> 00:53:50.560 And our team has been thinking about these
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:50.560 --> 00:53:52.110 issues over the last couple of years.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:52.110 --> 00:53:54.280 We've just encountered a lot of moral
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:54.280 --> 00:53:55.816 distress about how several patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:55.816 --> 00:53:57.640 have been treated at the end of life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667

00:53:57.640 --> 00:54:00.050 And we noticed the suffering that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667
00:54:00.050 --> 00:54:01.452 not only physical with access
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667
00:54:01.452 --> 00:54:02.920 to adequate symptom management,
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667
00:54:02.920 --> 00:54:04.706 but also just a tremendous suffering
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667
00:54:04.706 --> 00:54:07.200 that comes from all the psychosocial
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667
00:54:07.200 --> 00:54:08.512 distress that accompanies not
NOTE Confidence: 0.789399456666667
00:54:08.512 --> 00:54:10.152 only a cancer diagnosis but
NOTE Confidence: 0.79806956
00:54:10.160 --> 00:54:12.320 this history of incarceration.
NOTE Confidence: 0.79806956
00:54:12.320 --> 00:54:14.720 And so, you know, there is some
NOTE Confidence: 0.79806956
00:54:14.720 --> 00:54:15.800 data looking at the integration
NOTE Confidence: 0.92885991
00:54:15.800 --> 00:54:17.864 of palliative care into the care
NOTE Confidence: 0.92885991
00:54:17.864 --> 00:54:20.160 of patients who are incarcerated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.96558694
00:54:21.000 --> 00:54:22.560 As a team in Connecticut,
NOTE Confidence: 0.96558694
00:54:22.560 --> 00:54:24.078 what would you want us to
NOTE Confidence: 0.871215423333333
00:54:24.120 --> 00:54:26.310 advocate for? How could we best
NOTE Confidence: 0.871215423333333
00:54:26.310 --> 00:54:28.519 affect the patients in our state?
NOTE Confidence: 0.871215423333333

00:54:28.520 --> 00:54:29.955 What would be the best next steps
NOTE Confidence: 0.8712154233333333

00:54:29.955 --> 00:54:31.520 to care, to provide better care,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:33.000 --> 00:54:34.278 you know? So I appreciate that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:34.280 --> 00:54:36.184 It's lovely to meet you in person
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:36.184 --> 00:54:38.520 in this way. And I think the first
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:38.520 --> 00:54:41.019 I would say first and foremost and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:41.019 --> 00:54:43.519 without a doubt is get people home.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:43.520 --> 00:54:45.758 So you know, it, it blows
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:45.758 --> 00:54:47.920 my brains that like really.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:47.920 --> 00:54:49.999 And it's not that only three people
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:49.999 --> 00:54:52.240 applied and got compassionate release.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:52.240 --> 00:54:54.958 Many people have applied and only
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:54.958 --> 00:54:57.688 three got it. And so you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:57.688 --> 00:54:59.398 when you're seeing people in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:54:59.398 --> 00:55:01.517 care within the Cancer Center,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:01.520 --> 00:55:03.800 when you're seeing a person that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:03.800 --> 00:55:05.403 shackled getting care to when
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:05.403 --> 00:55:07.089 you're seeing a person that has
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:07.089 --> 00:55:08.366 criminal justice involvement in
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:08.366 --> 00:55:10.557 clinic and you know that they're at.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:10.560 --> 00:55:11.142 And again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:11.142 --> 00:55:12.597 of course physicians were notoriously
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:12.597 --> 00:55:14.079 bad at predicting kind of when
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:14.079 --> 00:55:15.195 the end of your days are,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:15.200 --> 00:55:16.958 but you know what I mean?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:16.960 --> 00:55:19.720 One to start investigating how
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:19.720 --> 00:55:22.480 compassionate release can be used.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:22.480 --> 00:55:23.965 And and again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:23.965 --> 00:55:26.440 it's always with patient permission
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:26.440 --> 00:55:28.035 that either you're reaching out
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333
00:55:28.035 --> 00:55:30.434 to also and I'll just not just
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:30.434 --> 00:55:31.918 those that are incarcerated,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:31.920 --> 00:55:34.120 but for those that are on parole too.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:34.120 --> 00:55:36.595 So you know, just to give you an example,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:36.600 --> 00:55:38.142 just because you're at the end
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:38.142 --> 00:55:39.847 of your days doesn't mean you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:39.847 --> 00:55:41.397 parole and probation terms end.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:41.400 --> 00:55:43.549 And it is incredibly freeing at the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:43.549 --> 00:55:46.008 end of your days to not have to
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:46.008 --> 00:55:48.200 report back to parole and probation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:48.200 --> 00:55:50.864 And these are ways that we can again
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:50.864 --> 00:55:53.522 get people out of the large reach
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:53.522 --> 00:55:55.437 of the criminal justice system.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:55.440 --> 00:55:57.270 Reporting means that every week you're
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:57.270 --> 00:55:58.796 going in, you're ***** you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:55:58.796 --> 00:56:00.759 in a cup to to provide your urine.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:00.760 --> 00:56:01.891 It's deeply dehumanizing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:01.891 --> 00:56:04.153 And for some of these individuals,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:04.160 --> 00:56:06.160 it could have been 5-10,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:06.160 --> 00:56:08.715 fifty years where they've been doing so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:08.720 --> 00:56:10.802 We've had patients 50 years who've

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:10.802 --> 00:56:12.680 been under the crucial system.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:12.680 --> 00:56:14.440 And so that's one.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:14.440 --> 00:56:14.880 Secondly,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:14.880 --> 00:56:17.792 I would say you know to me some

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:17.792 --> 00:56:20.200 of the questions I mean I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:20.200 --> 00:56:22.036 that you're raising and again I

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:22.036 --> 00:56:24.240 would have lots to say about this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:24.240 --> 00:56:27.200 but is the really important role of family.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:27.200 --> 00:56:30.959 And again trying to think about how

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:30.960 --> 00:56:33.456 the policies again in the carceral

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:33.456 --> 00:56:35.730 system can include advanced directive

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:56:35.730 --> 00:56:37.878 planning that includes family.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:37.880 --> 00:56:40.520 It's, you know again at the end of our days,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:40.520 --> 00:56:42.188 the regrets that I've seen patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:42.188 --> 00:56:43.918 have are ones where they haven't
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:43.918 --> 00:56:45.616 been able to collect with family
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:45.616 --> 00:56:46.640 and family members.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:46.640 --> 00:56:47.264 Also again,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:47.264 --> 00:56:49.760 we didn't touch on this in this talk
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:49.760 --> 00:56:51.454 that 50% of Americans in the United
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:51.454 --> 00:56:53.235 States have an immediate family member
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:53.235 --> 00:56:55.239 that's had a history of incarceration,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:55.240 --> 00:56:55.587 50%.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:55.587 --> 00:56:57.669 And so there's healing and important
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:57.669 --> 00:56:59.814 healing that comes from the family
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:56:59.814 --> 00:57:01.896 members being able to reintegrate with
NOTE Confidence: 0.8756575083333333

00:57:01.896 --> 00:57:04.160 their loved ones that are behind bars,

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:57:04.160 --> 00:57:06.116 being able to have these conversations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:57:06.120 --> 00:57:07.662 And if you think about patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:57:07.662 --> 00:57:09.229 that are behind bars for them

NOTE Confidence: 0.875657508333333

00:57:09.229 --> 00:57:10.675 to come up with their advanced

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:13.640 --> 00:57:16.160 advanced care directed thank you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:16.160 --> 00:57:20.590 I'm going to set a advance directives

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:20.590 --> 00:57:23.320 without family members in the room,

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:23.320 --> 00:57:25.240 which currently they're often not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:25.240 --> 00:57:27.221 There was this paper that was recently

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:27.221 --> 00:57:28.990 published where if you don't have

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:28.990 --> 00:57:30.718 a family member sometimes it's the

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:30.718 --> 00:57:32.480 carceral system that that is your,

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:32.480 --> 00:57:33.322 you know, proxy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:33.322 --> 00:57:35.296 These are the places I think that

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:35.296 --> 00:57:37.710 from a policy standpoint, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.785563876

00:57:37.710 --> 00:57:39.840 clinically and then policy need advocacy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.960762423333333

00:57:42.640 --> 00:57:43.120 Thank you so

NOTE Confidence: 0.763722079090909

00:57:43.120 --> 00:57:45.080 much again to Doctors Wong and Gross

NOTE Confidence: 0.763722079090909

00:57:45.080 --> 00:57:46.720 for your talk today. We appreciate.